

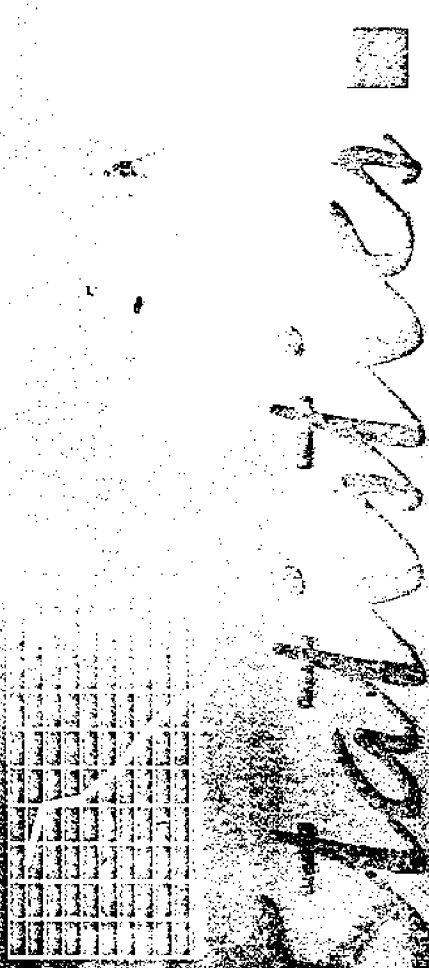


June Quarter 1996

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International Merchandise Trade

Australia



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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

AUSTRALIA

JUNE QUARTER 1996

**W. McLennan
Australian Statistician**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5422.0

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

June quarter 1996 compared with March quarter 1996—

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

In the June quarter 1996 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$292 million. The turnaround of \$388 million from a deficit of \$96 million to a surplus of \$292 million on merchandise trade occurred as a result of a significant increase in exports and a small decrease in imports.

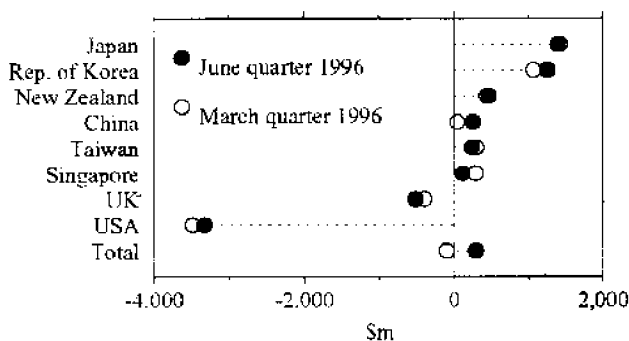
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

- Japan, down \$36 million (3%) to \$1,388 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$185 million (17%) to \$1,256 million;
- New Zealand, up \$32 million (7%) to \$468 million;
- China, up \$209 million to \$250 million;
- Taiwan, down \$65 million (22%) to \$237 million; and
- Singapore, down \$176 million (61%) to \$113 million.

Deficits were recorded with:

- USA, down \$163 million (5%) to \$3,331 million; and
- UK, up \$123 million (31%) to \$522 million.

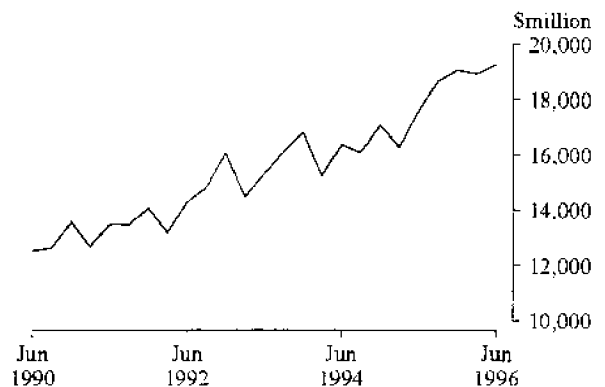
GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for June quarter 1996 were \$19,286 million, up \$368 million or 2 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



The export commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were:

- *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$435 million (13%) to \$3,904 million (due mainly to increased exports of textile fibres and their wastes; metalliferous ores and metal scrap; and oil seeds and oleaginous fruits);
- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$79 million (3%) to \$3,222 million (due mainly to increased exports of petroleum, petroleum products and related materials; and coal, coke and briquettes); and
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$66 million (10%) to \$700 million (due mainly to increased exports of miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes; professional, scientific and controlling instruments; and photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies, optical goods, nes; watches and clocks).

A decrease was recorded for *food and live animals*, down \$357 million (9%) to \$3,789 million (due mainly to significantly decreased exports of cereals, meat and sugar, which were partly offset by increased exports of dairy products and fish).

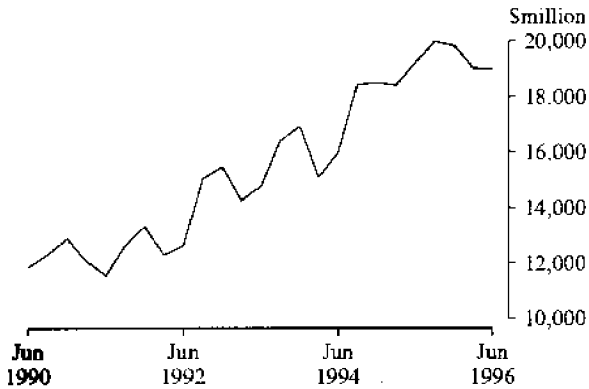
In the June quarter 1996 the major export destinations for Australia's goods were:

- Japan, up \$48 million (1%) to \$3,969 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$235 million (15%) to \$1,817 million;
- New Zealand, up \$32 million (2%) to \$1,336 million;
- USA, up \$35 million (3%) to \$1,140 million;
- China, up \$5 million to \$1,076 million;
- Indonesia, up \$309 million (55%) to \$873 million;
- Taiwan, down \$72 million (8%) to \$847 million; and
- Singapore, down \$76 million (8%) to \$782 million.

Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for June quarter 1996 were \$18,994 million, down \$20 million on the previous quarter. This is the third consecutive quarter in which imports have declined.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The import commodity groups recording significant decreases on the previous quarter were:

- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, down \$238 million (9%) to \$2,459 million (due mainly to decreased imports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories; footwear; and photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$123 million (5%) to \$2,512 million (due mainly to decreased imports of iron and steel; paper and paperboard; cork and wood manufactures); and
- *food and live animals*, down \$74 million (10%) to \$657 million (due mainly to decreased imports of vegetables and fruit; fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates; and live animals).

Increases were recorded for *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$480 million (6%) to \$9,185 million (due to increased imports of road vehicles; office machines and computers; and transport equipment); *animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes*, up \$27 million (50%) to \$81 million (due to increased imports of fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated).

In the June quarter 1996 the major sources for Australia's import were:

- USA, down \$128 million (3%) to \$4,471 million;
- Japan, up \$83 million (3%) to \$2,581 million;
- UK, up \$60 million (5%) to \$1,232 million;
- Germany, down \$30 million (3%) to \$1,136 million;
- New Zealand, up \$1 million to \$868 million;

- China, down \$204 million (20%) to \$826 million;
- Singapore, up \$100 million (18%) to \$670 million; and
- Taiwan, down \$6 million (1%) to \$611 million,

Year ended June 1996 compared with year ended June 1995 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

For the year ended June 1996 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$1,883 million, a decrease of \$5,685 million on the deficit recorded for the previous year.

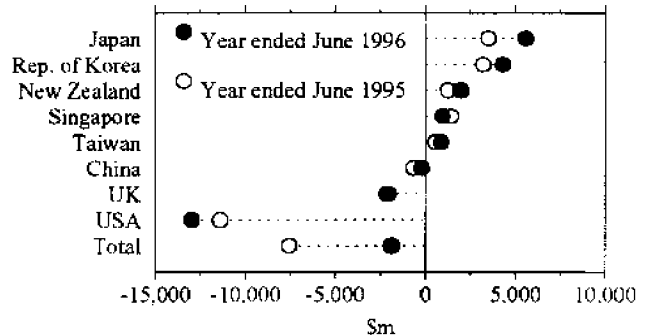
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, up \$1,590 million (14%) to \$12,991 million;
- UK, down \$99 million (5%) to \$2,065 million; and
- China, down \$447 million (65%) to \$239 million.

Surpluses were recorded with Japan, up \$2,081 million (59%) to \$5,586 million; the Republic of Korea, up \$1,093 million (34%) to \$4,315 million; New Zealand, up \$739 million (60%) to \$1,975 million; Singapore, down \$458 million (33%) to \$939 million; and Taiwan, up \$325 million (61%) to \$857 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES

Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

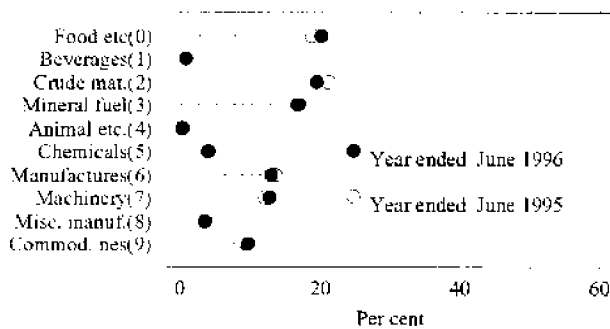
Merchandise exports for the year ended June 1996 were \$75,951 million, up \$8,900 million or 13 per cent on the previous year.

The exports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *food and live animals*, up \$2,653 million (21%) to \$15,218 million (due mainly to increased exports of cereals; dairy products; and live animals);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,524 million (19%) to \$9,661 million (due mainly to increased exports of transport equipment; office machines and computers; and telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus & equipment);

- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$1,353 million (12%) to \$12,598 million (with all categories contributing to the increase, coal being the most significant); and
- *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC*, up \$1,193 million (19%) to \$7,398 million (due mainly to increased exports of non-monetary gold).

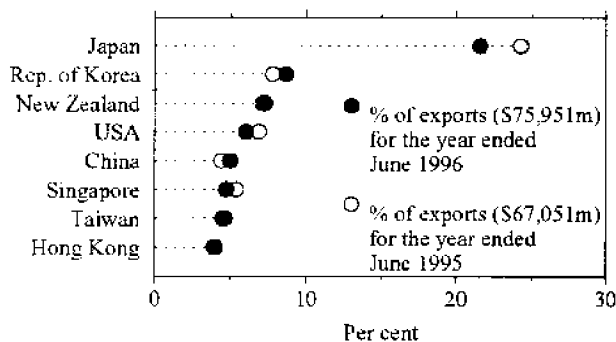
GRAPH 5: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$121 million (1%) to \$16,403 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$1,358 million (26%) to \$6,608 million;
- New Zealand, up \$776 million (16%) to \$5,566 million;
- USA, down \$59 million (1%) to \$4,584 million;
- China, up \$809 million (27%) to \$3,772 million;
- Singapore, down \$92 million (3%) to \$3,551 million;
- Taiwan, up \$340 million (11%) to \$3,442 million; and
- Hong Kong, up \$432 million (16%) to \$3,064 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



Merchandise imports

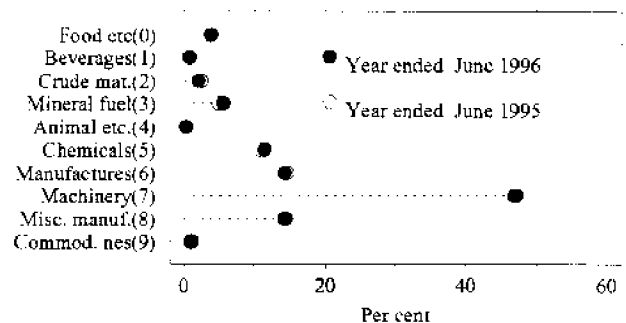
Merchandise imports for the year ended June 1996 were \$77,834 million, up \$3,215 million or 4 per cent on the previous year.

The imports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,322 million (4%) to \$36,482 million (due to increased imports in most categories, with the largest being in transport equipment; electrical machinery; telecommunications equipment; and office machines and computers);
- *chemical and related products nes*, up \$894 million (11%) to \$8,903 million (with all categories contributing to the increase); and
- *mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$646 million (18%) to \$4,314 million (due mainly to increased imports of petroleum, petroleum products and related materials).

Decreases were recorded for *crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$218 million (12%) to \$1,576 million (due mainly to decreased imports of cork and wood); and *beverages and tobacco*, down \$18 million (3%) to \$504 million (due to decreased imports of tobacco and tobacco manufactures).

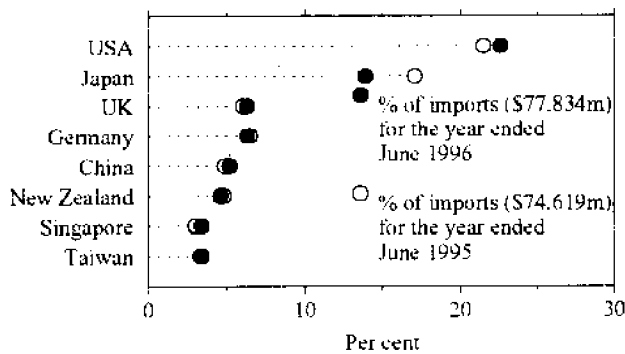
GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$1,531 million (10%) to \$17,575 million;
- Japan, down \$1,960 million (15%) to \$10,817 million;
- UK, up \$444 million (10%) to \$4,883 million;
- Germany, up \$3 million to \$4,864 million;
- China, up \$362 million (10%) to \$4,011 million;
- New Zealand, up \$37 million (1%) to \$3,591 million;
- Singapore up \$366 million (16%) to \$2,612 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$15 million (1%) to \$2,585 million.

GRAPH 8. COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS



REVISIONS

Revisions since the last issue of this publication have:

- increased total exports for the March quarter 1996 by \$86 million, and increased total exports for the year ended March 1996 by \$118 million;
- reduced total imports for the March quarter 1996 by \$6 million, and decreased total imports for the twelve months ended March 1995 by \$9 million; and
- decreased the merchandise trade deficit for the March quarter 1996 by \$91 million; and for the year ended March 1996 by \$128 million.

These revisions resulted from generally small changes to a large number of commodities and countries, with no significant contributor.

As foreshadowed in the March 1996 issue of this publication, revisions have been made to Exports by Industry of Origin presented in Table 9 and Imports by Industry of Origin presented in Table 10.

Exports and imports statistics classified by Industry of Origin are compiled by allocating commodity items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to industry classes in the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification based on the main economic activities with which the commodities are primarily associated.

A full review of these linkages has been carried out and a number of changes identified. These are now reflected in Tables 9 and 10. For both exports and imports the impact is greatest on the Manufacturing Division. However, the revisions are not significant and in most cases represent less than 1 per cent for the year ended March quarter 1996.

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

A minor changes has been made to the format of Table 15, Historical Exports by Commodity and Table 16, Historical Imports by Commodity. The twelve year time series for each SITC section and division is now presented in landscape format across two pages.

TABLES

TABLE I. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY
(Smillion)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1993-94	2,590	15,924	4,706	4,009	3,197	2,757	2,901	5,075	23,389	64,548
1994-95	2,963	16,282	5,250	4,790	3,643	3,102	2,275	4,643	24,103	67,051
1995-96	3,772	16,403	6,608	5,566	3,551	3,442	2,818	4,584	29,207	75,951
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	710	4,048	1,119	1,175	806	667	516	1,185	5,849	16,074
Dec. qtr.	748	4,187	1,280	1,241	915	811	596	1,174	6,129	17,082
Mar. qtr.	758	3,830	1,342	1,132	1,061	738	534	1,119	5,778	16,292
June qtr.	747	4,217	1,509	1,242	862	885	629	1,164	6,347	17,603
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	643	4,311	1,580	1,457	987	869	645	1,150	7,029	18,670
Dec. qtr.	983	4,202	1,629	1,470	922	806	689	1,189	7,188	19,077
Mar. qtr.	1,071	3,921	1,582	1,304	859	919	773	1,105	7,383	18,918
June qtr.	1,076	3,969	1,817	1,336	783	847	710	1,140	7,607	19,286
IMPORTS										
1993-94	3,120	11,700	1,882	3,201	1,792	2,362	3,698	14,017	22,696	64,470
1994-95	3,649	12,777	2,028	3,554	2,246	2,570	4,439	16,044	27,313	74,619
1995-96	4,011	10,817	2,293	3,591	2,612	2,585	4,883	17,575	29,407	77,834
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	934	3,244	461	863	568	635	1,123	3,979	6,639	18,447
Dec. qtr.	1,008	3,306	532	942	548	711	1,139	3,834	6,510	18,529
Mar. qtr.	919	3,195	518	853	545	592	1,040	3,888	6,874	18,424
June qtr.	787	3,032	517	896	586	630	1,138	4,342	7,290	19,219
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	1,077	3,018	620	935	613	682	1,207	4,126	7,710	19,987
Dec. qtr.	1,078	2,720	602	921	760	675	1,272	4,379	7,433	19,839
Mar. qtr.	1,030	2,498	511	867	570	617	1,172	4,599	7,150	19,014
June qtr.	826	2,581	561	868	670	611	1,232	4,471	7,174	18,994
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-)										
1993-94	529	4,224	2,824	808	1,404	395	-798	8,942	693	79
1994-95	686	3,505	3,221	1,236	1,397	533	-2,164	-11,401	-3,209	7,568
1995-96	-239	5,586	4,315	1,975	939	857	-2,065	-12,991	-260	-1,883
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	-224	804	658	313	238	32	-607	-2,795	-791	-2,372
Dec. qtr.	-260	881	748	299	367	100	-543	-2,659	-380	-1,447
Mar. qtr.	-162	635	824	279	516	146	-506	-2,769	-1,096	-2,132
June qtr.	-40	1,185	992	346	276	255	-509	-3,178	942	-1,616
1995-96										
Sept. qtr.	-435	1,293	961	522	374	186	-562	-2,975	-680	-1,317
Dec. qtr.	-95	1,482	1,027	549	162	131	-582	-3,191	-245	-761
Mar. qtr.	41	1,424	1,071	436	289	302	-399	-3,494	233	-96
June qtr.	250	1,388	1,256	468	113	237	-522	-3,331	433	292

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP (a)
(Smillion)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Union (EU)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
EXPORTS					
1993-94	49,164	9,009	27,638	7,605	3,420
1994-95	52,261	10,394	29,649	7,498	3,191
1995-96	57,514	11,721	35,879	8,441	4,548
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	12,553	2,423	6,927	1,683	797
Dec. qtr.	13,331	2,663	7,482	1,975	788
Mar. qtr.	12,753	2,738	7,415	1,833	775
June qtr.	13,624	2,569	7,825	2,006	831
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	14,505	3,069	8,496	2,029	1,013
Dec. qtr.	14,583	3,063	8,967	2,138	1,104
Mar. qtr.	13,973	2,718	9,169	2,184	1,183
June qtr.	14,453	2,871	9,248	2,090	1,248
IMPORTS					
1993-94	44,632	5,292	17,072	14,582	2,553
1994-95	50,313	6,410	19,825	18,218	2,882
1995-96	52,042	7,366	21,706	19,393	3,260
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	12,500	1,604	4,947	4,368	759
Dec. qtr.	12,644	1,577	5,003	4,483	577
Mar. qtr.	12,371	1,596	4,839	4,558	685
June qtr.	12,798	1,633	5,036	4,809	861
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	13,213	1,784	5,626	5,136	761
Dec. qtr.	13,296	1,951	5,658	4,934	780
Mar. qtr.	12,841	1,774	5,200	4,634	818
June qtr.	12,692	1,858	5,223	4,689	901
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OR IMPORTS (-)					
1993-94	4,532	3,717	10,565	-6,977	867
1994-95	1,948	3,984	9,823	-10,720	309
1995-96	5,472	4,355	14,173	-10,952	1,288
<i>1994-95</i>					
Sept. qtr.	52	820	1,980	-2,685	38
Dec. qtr.	687	1,086	2,479	2,508	211
Mar. qtr.	383	1,142	2,575	-2,725	90
June qtr.	825	936	2,789	-2,803	-30
<i>1995-96</i>					
Sept. qtr.	1,293	1,285	2,870	-3,107	251
Dec. qtr.	1,286	1,112	3,309	-2,796	324
Mar. qtr.	1,132	944	3,969	-2,450	366
June qtr.	1,761	1,014	4,025	-2,599	347

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1995		March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	137	0.8	188	1.0	143	0.7
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	608	3.5	667	3.5	633	3.3
Aluminium (684)	697	4.0	668	3.5	646	3.4
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	44	0.2	298	1.6	226	1.2
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	288	1.6	274	1.4	314	1.6
Cheese and curd (024)	109	0.6	110	0.6	113	0.6
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,815	10.3	1,927	10.2	1,946	10.1
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	108	0.6	122	0.6	196	1.0
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	65	0.4	81	0.4	102	0.5
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	312	1.8	18	0.1	299	1.6
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	292	1.7	227	1.2	242	1.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)(a)	137	0.8	123	0.7	141	0.7
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	339	1.9	399	2.1	386	2.0
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1,268	7.2	1,493	7.9	1,434	7.4
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)	48	0.3	36	0.2	47	0.2
Iron and steel (67)	477	2.7	451	2.4	374	1.9
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	785	4.5	662	3.5	738	3.8
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	70	0.4	88	0.5	98	0.5
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	260	1.5	231	1.2	250	1.3
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	701	4.0	557	2.9	495	2.6
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	124	0.7	140	0.7	123	0.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	181	1.0	263	1.4	296	1.5
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	115	0.7	98	0.5	125	0.7
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	74	0.4	65	0.3	65	0.3
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	431	2.4	464	2.5	453	2.3
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	110	0.6	117	0.6	142	0.7
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	415	2.4	379	2.0	436	2.3
Petroleum products (334,335)	329	1.9	424	2.2	432	2.2
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	88	0.5	97	0.5	109	0.6
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	145	0.8	117	0.6	110	0.6
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	226	1.3	205	1.1	214	1.1
Rice (042)(a)	54	0.3	111	0.6	50	0.3
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	46	0.3	60	0.3	49	0.3
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	55	0.3	63	0.3	63	0.3
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	2	—	10	0.1	77	0.4
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	244	1.4	161	0.9	121	0.6
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	43	0.2	93	0.5	51	0.3
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	343	2.0	1,273	6.7	1,052	5.5
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	145	0.8	140	0.7	133	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	549	3.1	483	2.6	514	2.7
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	214	1.2	209	1.1	168	0.9
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	88	0.5	85	0.4	111	0.6
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	106	0.6	110	0.6	103	0.5
Total major commodities(a)	12,689	72.1	13,786	72.9	13,818	71.6
Total Trade	17,603	100.0	18,918	100.0	19,286	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1995		March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment: spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	365	1.9	534	2.8	678	3.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	354	1.8	542	2.8	369	1.9
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1,041	5.4	821	4.3	1,038	5.5
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	151	0.8	168	0.9	170	0.9
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)	231	1.2	254	1.3	237	1.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	270	1.4	255	1.3	303	1.6
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	127	0.7	112	0.6	109	0.6
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	69	0.4	56	0.3	53	0.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	212	1.1	211	1.1	200	1.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	368	1.9	348	1.8	355	1.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	135	0.7	160	0.8	133	0.7
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)	116	0.6	111	0.6	106	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)(a)	164	0.9	165	0.9	162	0.9
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	219	1.1	226	1.2	204	1.1
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	221	1.1	234	1.2	247	1.3
Iron and steel (67)	361	1.9	345	1.8	299	1.6
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	240	1.2	230	1.2	250	1.3
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	188	1.0	180	0.9	172	0.9
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	328	1.7	316	1.7	323	1.7
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	424	2.2	447	2.4	497	2.6
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782,10)	524	2.7	425	2.2	483	2.5
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	53	0.3	45	0.2	42	0.2
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	460	2.4	512	2.7	475	2.5
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)(a)	485	2.5	442	2.3	397	2.1
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	430	2.2	349	1.8	390	2.1
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	560	2.9	525	2.8	499	2.6
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	1,180	6.1	794	4.2	1,008	5.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	751	3.9	834	4.4	822	4.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	222	1.2	273	1.4	297	1.6
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	113	0.6	138	0.7	126	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	428	2.2	409	2.2	372	2.0
Printed matter (892)	215	1.1	202	1.1	201	1.1
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	175	0.9	102	0.5	107	0.6
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	212	1.1	220	1.2	199	1.0
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	165	0.9	179	0.9	184	1.0
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	22	0.1	37	0.2	28	0.1
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	599	3.1	626	3.3	566	3.0
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	177	0.9	167	0.9	196	1.0
Textile yarn (651)	160	0.8	127	0.7	130	0.7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	111	0.6	97	0.5	96	0.5
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	85	0.4	107	0.6	125	0.7
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248,20,40)	127	0.7	77	0.4	85	0.4
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	68	0.4	79	0.4	72	0.4
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	126	0.7	96	0.5	110	0.6
Total major commodities(a)	13,033	67.8	12,577	66.1	12,913	68.0
Total Trade	19,219	100.0	19,014	100.0	18,994	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
(Smillion)

Country or country group	March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>								
Brunei	19	—	21	—	55	22	77	—
Indonesia	564	418	873	388	2,113	1,198	2,771	1,522
Malaysia	525	379	461	420	2,033	1,421	2,281	1,636
Philippines	277	71	268	67	840	259	1,072	260
Singapore	859	570	783	670	3,643	2,246	3,551	2,612
Thailand	427	240	416	226	1,560	970	1,772	1,005
Vietnam	47	97	49	85	150	295	197	331
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,718</i>	<i>1,774</i>	<i>2,871</i>	<i>1,858</i>	<i>10,394</i>	<i>6,410</i>	<i>11,721</i>	<i>7,366</i>
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>								
Austria	7	74	6	85	32	279	36	313
Belgium-Luxembourg	170	162	189	466	686	667	667	755
Denmark	56	74	19	88	100	340	116	336
Finland	84	181	82	116	247	635	335	684
France	172	427	175	435	794	1,754	725	1,867
Germany	285	1,166	258	1,136	1,083	4,861	1,150	4,864
Greece	8	18	12	23	20	63	33	78
Ireland	11	98	14	114	42	432	50	448
Italy	311	557	300	543	1,250	2,026	1,280	2,233
Netherlands	161	167	197	177	707	712	693	702
Portugal	6	28	23	22	50	81	48	94
Spain	87	138	52	129	277	484	291	520
Sweden	53	371	52	400	155	1,426	199	1,617
United Kingdom	773	1,172	710	1,232	2,275	4,439	2,818	4,883
<i>Total EU</i>	<i>2,184</i>	<i>4,634</i>	<i>2,090</i>	<i>4,689</i>	<i>7,498</i>	<i>18,218</i>	<i>8,441</i>	<i>19,393</i>
<i>Other Countries —</i>								
Algeria	3	—	4	—	26	—	11	—
Argentina	25	12	22	22	114	69	110	73
Australia (Re-imports)	—	26	—	35	—	67	—	94
Bahrain(a)	11	3	8	2	32	5	47	10
Bangladesh	39	6	54	4	92	21	171	28
Brazil	99	108	117	89	307	452	389	447
Bulgaria	4	1	2	2	26	5	49	6
Cambodia	7	—	4	—	19	—	22	1
Canada	324	399	296	362	1,150	1,278	1,262	1,557
Chile	28	23	61	25	141	48	155	122
China	1,071	1,030	1,076	826	2,963	3,649	3,772	4,011
Christmas Island	5	—	5	1	27	1	21	2
Colombia	9	4	11	4	26	14	37	17
Croatia	1	2	1	2	4	9	12	8
Czech Republic	7	12	9	12	21	56	24	47
Ecuador	9	1	5	—	14	3	15	2
Egypt(a)	108	2	140	2	161	8	342	9
Fiji	111	72	117	64	378	185	473	235
French Polynesia	24	1	13	1	83	1	81	2
Gabon	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	25
Ghana	7	1	6	1	34	3	27	4
Guam	4	—	2	—	19	—	15	—
Hong Kong	767	207	765	236	2,632	923	3,064	970
Hungary	2	6	2	7	5	38	5	31
India	312	136	301	120	979	532	1,181	549
Iran	245	6	100	8	237	21	540	22

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(*\$million*)

Country or country group	March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Israel	24	74	32	67	83	273	102	300
Japan	3,921	2,498	3,969	2,581	16,282	12,777	16,403	10,817
Jordan	32	2	34	3	53	14	122	16
Kazakhstan	1	1	—	—	4	—	16	2
Kenya	11	3	8	4	15	11	29	14
Kiribati	7	—	4	—	19	—	20	—
Korea, Republic of	1,582	511	1,817	561	5,250	2,028	6,608	2,293
Kuwait	60	36	37	24	75	93	147	96
Laos	3	—	—	—	35	—	15	—
Larvia	1	—	1	—	3	1	24	1
Lebanon	4	2	4	1	8	4	16	5
Macau	2	3	2	1	5	11	8	10
Malta	2	2	2	1	9	5	8	6
Mauritius	28	—	21	1	75	2	86	2
Mexico	19	39	46	42	132	136	98	170
Morocco	1	3	1	3	3	15	4	15
Myanmar	2	2	6	1	11	8	13	7
Nauru	8	3	1	2	28	12	24	14
New Caledonia	44	11	48	9	168	46	189	46
New Zealand	1,304	867	1,336	868	4,790	3,554	5,566	3,591
Nigeria	3	25	3	33	6	—	9	58
Norway	30	33	39	33	68	168	100	137
Oman	40	—	15	—	81	3	112	4
Pakistan	104	35	48	33	191	141	258	132
Papua New Guinea	262	348	278	301	932	1,125	1,036	1,221
Peru	11	11	9	3	24	26	25	28
Poland	12	6	13	6	24	27	38	31
Puerto Rico	2	54	1	66	6	198	7	259
Qatar	14	32	4	57	58	184	46	184
Romania	23	2	15	2	81	15	70	10
Russian Federation	16	3	15	3	200	28	85	26
Samoa (American)	2	1	10	1	18	2	28	3
Saudi Arabia	144	195	76	254	277	750	449	873
Slovenia	11	6	1	7	19	30	14	29
Solomon Islands	21	1	19	1	65	3	91	4
South Africa	207	103	208	121	566	302	772	433
Sri Lanka	61	12	71	14	142	50	194	53
Switzerland	97	235	277	227	286	991	599	966
Taiwan	919	617	847	611	3,102	2,570	3,442	2,585
Tanzania	4	1	6	1	4	2	17	4
Tonga	3	—	4	—	19	—	16	1
Turkey	100	18	100	20	228	58	365	73
United Arab Emirates	133	86	145	137	338	627	539	475
United States of America	1,105	4,599	1,140	4,471	4,643	16,044	4,584	17,575
Vanuatu	12	—	8	—	45	4	41	2
Venezuela	1	—	3	—	10	2	13	3
Western Samoa	10	13	12	13	24	75	38	59
Yemen	19	—	34	—	14	—	79	—
Zimbabwe	13	1	12	4	7	30	31	15
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	9	—	9	—	33	—	33	—
Other Countries	88	23	53	22	274	113	276	107
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	12	—	11	—	31	1	46
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
No Country Details(a)	79	—	68	—	285	—	288	—
Ships' Stores	188	—	172	—	576	—	662	—
Unidentified(b)	—	—	120	—	—	—	120	—
Total Trade	18,918	19,014	19,286	18,994	67,051	74,619	75,951	77,834

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 which cannot yet be allocated by country. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY
(Smillion)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1995		March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	134	23	162	37	176	20
01 Meat and meat preparations	901	14	770	13	692	11
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	320	49	425	51	450	45
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	353	135	281	160	298	133
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	532	59	1,803	34	1,532	34
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	233	129	261	161	238	128
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	295	19	221	20	181	19
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	40	123	46	123	43	116
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	105	22	121	20	119	25
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	56	89	55	112	59	126
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	2,969	662	4,146	731	3,789	657
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	133	73	138	66	156	76
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	10	38	10	41	12	48
TOTAL SECTION 1	143	111	148	107	169	124
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	117	2	110	1	124	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	48	21	67	24	87	19
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3	41	2	36	3	40
24 Cork and wood	167	154	156	95	156	105
25 Pulp and waste paper	12	48	5	51	3	26
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,216	50	837	42	1,126	44
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	95	35	94	35	96	29
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	2,145	60	2,150	53	2,250	32
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	60	51	47	54	58	57
TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)	3,862	462	3,469	391	3,904	352
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,830	4	1,941	7	1,968	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	744	1,008	803	1,158	868	1,179
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	339	14	399	13	386	21
TOTAL SECTION 3(b)	2,913	1,026	3,143	1,178	3,222	1,204
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	64	1	47	1	49	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	1	58	2	47	8	74
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	10	6	7	6	7	6
TOTAL SECTION 4 (a)	75	65	56	54	63	81
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)	20	460	22	512	21	475
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	88	219	83	226	90	204
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	108	93	105	98	116	99
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	213	424	214	447	231	497
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	70	139	70	134	71	144
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	6	192	5	228	5	208
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	105	240	81	233	73	204
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	40	187	36	176	37	168
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	99	231	111	254	100	237
TOTAL SECTION 5 (a)(b)	748	2,186	728	2,309	745	2,236

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY — continued
(Smillion)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1995		March quarter 1996		June quarter 1996	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	151	42	115	41	115	41
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	40	259	43	273	37	278
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	29	75	25	84	26	71
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	81	485	67	442	81	397
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	131	603	130	561	132	563
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)	135	289	175	291	158	281
67 Iron and steel	477	361	451	345	374	299
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	1,187	172	1,164	145	1,234	147
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	170	471	166	452	184	436
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	2,401	2,756	2,336	2,635	2,341	2,512
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	226	424	205	565	214	485
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	260	1,025	231	971	250	998
73 Metal working machinery	34	145	38	113	48	155
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	241	1,069	269	1,125	302	1,072
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	431	1,708	464	1,432	453	1,621
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	127	871	162	869	183	850
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)	333	1,351	308	1,300	323	1,243
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	288	2,277	274	1,750	314	2,036
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	295	403	368	580	278	724
TOTAL SECTION 7 (b)	2,236	9,273	2,319	8,705	2,365	9,185
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	14	59	18	56	19	54
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	100	22	103	25	102
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	69	4	78	3	73
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	68	354	77	542	75	369
85 Footwear	16	102	11	154	16	109
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	117	473	131	465	152	479
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	132	277	138	300	148	277
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	241	1,063	233	1,000	262	996
TOTAL SECTION 8 (b)	609	2,496	634	2,697	700	2,459
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	108	7	109	9	118	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	26	—	44	1	23	3
96 Coin (excl. gold coin) not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,268	158	1,493	186	1,434	163
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	243	15	291	13	412	11
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,646	181	1,938	209	1,987	184
TOTAL TRADE	17,603	19,219	18,918	19,014	19,286	18,994

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(Smillion)
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	—	—	2	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	7	—	19	—	26	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	—	10	—	10	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	12	3	6	11	21	13
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	3	3	3	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	1	9	1	33	15	37
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	16	1	1	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	1	4	6	6	6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	1	—	3	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	3	1	12	1	12
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	28	17	59	66	88	75
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	1	—	1	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	2	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	—	1	1	2	1	4
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	10	—	58	—	34	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	2	—	7	—	9
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	2	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	219	—	824	—	712	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	3	2	7	6	10
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	221	1	599	2	738	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	6	3	13	12	21	12
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	457	9	1,497	28	1,512	34
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	24	—	56	4	73	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	26	3	9	44	54	43
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	13	—	—	—	13	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	63	3	66	48	139	43
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	14	—	52	—	46	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	1	—	1	1	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	15	1	52	1	47	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	15	3	41	1	47
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	10	2	31	4	35
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	1	7	4	28	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	7	5	15	21	25	24
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	1	2	7	3	6
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	1	—	4	—	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	—	9	4	10	3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	2	4	3	7
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	3	1	9	2	12
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	19	39	42	124	76	143

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
CHINA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	2	1	3	3	15	3
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	7	—	20	1	27
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	6	1	21	2	24
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	—	7	8	33	3	32
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1	59	6	270	7	272
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	20	3	85	4	87
67 Iron and steel(b)	23	4	29	26	78	21
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	18	3	43	14	82	16
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	34	23	139	18	168
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	50	143	116	611	210	650
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	5	6	17	10	17
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6	3	43	12	41	12
73 Metal working machinery(b)	—	2	11	14	5	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	9	12	40	77	35	81
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	1	39	11	72	7	140
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	1	55	24	240	38	230
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	5	60	39	215	67	270
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	—	9	6	55	1	66
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1	—	36	1	7	3
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	26	184	215	703	212	832
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	10	1	48	3	52
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	9	2	46	1	52
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	32	—	162	—	177
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	189	13	921	15	965
85 Footwear(a)	—	52	—	269	1	257
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1	4	14	16	16	20
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	—	11	4	47	5	54
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	3	111	5	506	9	595
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	10	417	40	2,015	50	2,171
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	11	—	4	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary, (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	—	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	405	11	865	50	1,432	56
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	407	11	877	50	1,436	58
TOTAL TRADE	1,076	826	2,963	3,649	3,772	4,011

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	11	—	10	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	319	—	1,727	—	1,588	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	89	—	246	—	327	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	116	4	446	12	454	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	92	1	96	8	172	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	25	—	147	2	149	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	9	—	9	1	42	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	10	1	20	3	36	4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	62	1	218	3	244	4
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	2	22	11	24	9
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	727	10	2,942	39	3,047	37
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	7	—	36	2	29	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	6	1	43	—	24
TOTAL SECTION 1	7	7	36	45	29	26
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	65	—	23	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	59	—	74	—	127	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	3	—	9	—	11
24 Cork and wood	138	—	548	—	559	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	159	2	751	6	480	5
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	8	4	28	17	34	17
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	504	1	1,842	9	1,847	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	3	62	10	50	10
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	885	12	3,370	52	3,122	50
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	881	—	3,234	7	3,339	6
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	122	1	558	7	385	4
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	36	—	1,279	—	293	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,040	1	5,071	14	4,018	10
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	5	—	4	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	6	—	6	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3	—	13	—	11	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	31	13	137	9	130
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	14	5	23	39	42	29
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8	9	40	30	43	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	4	10	19	34	25	40
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	2	11	9	7	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	2	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	17	4	82	2	76
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	16	4	84	5	76
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	12	13	46	46	52	53
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	46	101	159	463	183	443

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	3	—	13	1	10	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	98	23	370	18	388
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4	—	16	1	13	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	15	15	97	8	76
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	25	12	155	9	115
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	27	22	205	128	131	97
67 Iron and steel(b)	28	74	107	365	118	403
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	250	6	967	33	1,082	26
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	7	32	18	177	29	157
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	325	272	1,377	1,327	1,420	1,263
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	18	76	85	302	73	285
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	7	100	26	537	30	423
73 Metal working machinery(b)	1	33	2	182	5	117
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	15	166	53	844	53	742
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	42	267	179	1,067	155	1,043
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	1	142	6	691	5	607
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	6	127	26	702	26	592
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	26	1,020	110	5,130	107	4,184
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	4	21	35	374	24	33
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	119	1,952	522	9,829	479	8,025
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	10	2	25	6	23
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	2	4	4	11	4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	—	3	1	3	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	1	15	7	17	6
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	2	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	9	52	13	214	27	192
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	62	22	301	16	288
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	21	48	57	274	77	243
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	42	176	119	827	159	757
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5	—	44	1	25	2
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	19	—	18	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	128	—	1,299	—	876	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	638	50	1,311	181	3,017	203
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	775	50	2,673	182	3,937	206
TOTAL TRADE	3,969	2,581	16,282	12,777	16,403	10,817

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	6	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	26	—	201	—	164	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	—	31	—	26	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	3	1	7	11	5	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	—	10	1	9	1
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	2	—	3	—	5	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	2	2	2	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	7	1	7	2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	2	10	5	10	6
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	45	4	278	21	234	18
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	3	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	3	—	2	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	22	—	10	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	—	2	—	5	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
24 Cork and wood	5	—	25	—	23	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	3	—	2	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	82	2	404	11	325	11
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	—	7	—	10	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	183	—	679	—	698	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	3	1	4	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	279	3	1,145	12	1,076	13
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	264	—	882	—	981	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	35	12	112	14	121	14
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	11	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	298	12	1,005	14	1,101	14
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	2	—	4	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	1	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	2	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	—	3	—	6	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	7	2	34	4	30
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	1	15	6	15	7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	14	1	56	8	56	7
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	1	4	10	5	3
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	1	11	3	6	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	14	5	38	4	68
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	7	3	30	2	40
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	5	5	13	6	12
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	24	38	100	142	99	170

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	8	1	45	3	34	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	24	1	89	2	93
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	--	9	--	13	--
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	--	9	2	45	2	40
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	48	9	230	13	212
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	4	12	16	20	15
67 Iron and steel(b)	35	17	164	97	147	93
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	130	3	480	22	504	19
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	14	7	66	9	62
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	189	120	730	568	745	539
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	58	2	194	20	212	17
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	2	12	15	43	10	49
73 Metal working machinery(b)	1	1	3	5	7	5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	8	16	31	56	35	66
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	22	52	77	104	65	160
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	1	26	26	178	5	149
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4	43	14	179	12	219
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	8	191	23	428	30	653
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	--	1	--	1	30	4
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	105	343	383	1,014	405	1,322
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	--	--	--	1	1	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	--	--	1	1	1	2
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	--	1	--	8	--	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	4	1	30	3	25
85 Footwear(a)	--	3	--	25	--	18
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	2	11	6	14	6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	19	1	52	6	62	7
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	5	19	19	82	21	87
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	29	31	85	160	101	154
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	--	1	--	2	--
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	--	--	--	--	6	--
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	--	--	--	--	--	--
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	747	--	964	1	2,187	--
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	96	10	553	96	644	63
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	843	10	1,517	98	2,838	63
TOTAL TRADE	1,817	561	5,250	2,028	6,608	2,293

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(Smillion)
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	17	11	60	10	60
01 Meat and meat preparations	4	6	23	22	18	23
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5	27	25	88	24	111
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	27	5	116	5	115
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	13	7	44	23	54	27
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	17	31	65	120	79	127
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	15	4	37	15	55	15
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	10	2	45	12	46	12
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	10	2	32	3	36	6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	17	16	47	58	55	64
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	93	138	335	517	382	560
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	14	4	62	19	65	22
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	6	1	5	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	15	5	68	20	70	23
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	27	—	24	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	2	1
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	2	—	5	—	6	—
24 Cork and wood	1	37	5	229	5	150
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	14	—	78	—	90
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2	14	4	55	6	49
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	1	12	2	20	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	4	2	13	8	15	10
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	9	11	25	9	28
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	21	76	79	398	87	330
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	3	1	7	1	8
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	88	44	182	173	346	173
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	2	1	2
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	88	47	183	182	348	183
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	4	1	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	2	1	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	4	1	2	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	1	9	3	7	3
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	2	24	18	26	7
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	2	20	6	24	11
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	12	3	45	12	50	14
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	65	6	227	18	250	26
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	29	29	90	105	112	112
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	1	2	3	4	3	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	16	6	74	26	70	27
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	12	9	55	39	54	44
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	15	20	70	68	73	71
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	163	79	609	296	663	314

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	4	20	13	73	14	80
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	8	12	29	51	35	51
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	17	8	86	12	71
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	33	73	106	215	124	285
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	33	37	129	155	136	151
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	22	2	85	14	91	10
67 Iron and steel(b)	33	15	114	72	133	69
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	36	27	186	112	163	112
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	39	25	150	134	172	106
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	210	228	820	912	879	936
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	1	47	12	58	11
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	34	17	124	55	154	72
73 Metal working machinery(b)	6	—	14	3	21	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	43	35	154	154	190	153
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	114	4	409	10	459	13
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	15	6	70	33	61	28
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	71	57	293	220	307	230
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	134	6	456	25	510	22
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	35	3	129	13	217	17
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	467	129	1,696	525	1,977	549
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	6	3	13	11	22	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	6	13	17	67	26	58
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	4	4	5	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	33	27	135	131	145	122
85 Footwear(a)	6	7	24	29	25	28
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	26	4	74	21	94	21
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	17	—	70	2	77	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	85	43	292	178	350	181
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	180	98	629	443	743	428
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	15	—	47	—	60	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	54	6	229	8	230
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	79	12	308	29	341	35
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	97	66	362	259	411	265
TOTAL TRADE	1,336	868	4,790	3,554	5,566	3,591

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*\$million*)
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	10	—	9	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	8	—	39	—	41	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	29	—	102	—	110	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	9	3	40	13	43	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	11	5	15	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	27	—	101	2	110	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	—	5	—	12	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	10	12	34	12	37
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	5	1	5	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	4	10	14	12	16
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	87	18	334	68	369	75
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	—	7	1	14	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	3	—	7	1	15	2
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	2	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	1	5	—	6
24 Cork and wood	—	—	4	1	1	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	2	—	2	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	1	4	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	2	2	2	1	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	3	3	4	2
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	4	4	18	12	13	14
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	—	1	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	90	137	352	310	337	434
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	3	—	—	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	90	140	353	310	337	437
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	8	—	10
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	2	1	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	2	2	10	2	12
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	18	8	61	4	62
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	1	10	3	14	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	11	1	29	5	25	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	7	1	32	7	32	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	3	15	6	15	10
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	9	17	34	20	34
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	2	6	7	11	7
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	7	13	20	14	26
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	35	41	130	144	134	152

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (Smillion)
 SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev.3	June quarter 1995		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	2	—	3	—	5	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	2	5	7	13	7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	—	5	4	6	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	7	3	26	19	25	21
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	4	3	17	11	21	9
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	10	1	30	7	42	6
67 Iron and steel(b)	18	2	90	11	83	11
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	35	—	166	7	197	7
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	19	5	59	26	68	26
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	102	17	401	92	461	87
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	11	2	20	7	33	6
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	16	6	61	15	72	20
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	—	11	5	8	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	26	12	75	54	111	49
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	78	283	160	851	307	907
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	5	24	18	104	29	100
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	24	41	95	191	90	203
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	11	1	38	3	49	3
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	9	4	71	15	47	249
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	181	374	548	1,246	747	1,540
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	1	5	4	4	5
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	4	—	8	3	13	2
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	—	7	1	8	1
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	7	12	23	58	29	50
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	16	2	90	10	82	10
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	12	21	49	164	52	113
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	42	38	183	242	189	183
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	—	7	—	13	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	1	—	5	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	205	—	1,536	1	1,174	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	28	35	124	119	92	111
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	238	35	1,669	120	1,283	112
TOTAL TRADE	783	670	3,643	2,246	3,551	2,612

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	19	—	165	—	118	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	23	—	81	—	87	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	64	4	202	11	217	15
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	15	—	11	2	25	2
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	6	1	17	3	19	3
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	—	2	1	10	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	—	7	—	8	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	8	1	25	3	28	4
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	4	4	6	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	142	7	516	24	517	29
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	3	—	3	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	17	—	15
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	3	3	17	3	16
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	13	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	—	—	23	1	6	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	2	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	62	4	226	30	237	21
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	—	4	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	58	—	162	—	212	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	1	9	3	11	4
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	126	6	440	36	472	28
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	132	—	400	—	517	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	49	2	206	11	351	12
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	4	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	181	2	606	15	868	14
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	8	—	21	—	33	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	5	—	4	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	9	—	26	—	38	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	5	1	20	1	19
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	2	11	7	13	7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	1	29	6	17	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	10	1	33	3	42	4
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	4	13	22	16	17
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	6	14	24	18	28
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	15	3	61	4	61
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	1	8	6	16	5
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	29	35	112	151	128	147

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 TAIWAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	8	1	66	6	32	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	9	3	36	4	40
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	2	21	14	12	11
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	2	6	5	17	6	24
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	45	7	198	9	186
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	8	13	37	11	37
67 Iron and steel(b)	57	10	292	33	275	35
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	128	2	533	10	506	9
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	42	7	208	12	210
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	205	126	946	560	867	557
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4	8	10	27	10	31
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	2	12	8	57	12	58
73 Metal working machinery(b)	—	8	2	33	1	31
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	7	19	18	94	23	91
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	14	210	43	743	52	724
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	—	22	7	64	2	93
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	5	47	19	193	33	216
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	16	3	69	5	78
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	5	1	9	6
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	35	343	114	1,283	147	1,329
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	5	—	31	1	24
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	10	3	46	2	49
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	10	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	5	2	31	4	29
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	—	14	—	9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	6	5	22	6	23
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	5	8	26	40	22	41
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	5	47	15	235	14	232
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	13	84	51	430	49	415
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	—	31	—	28	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	18	—	17	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	8	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	98	6	239	54	300	49
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	106	6	288	54	354	49
TOTAL TRADE	847	611	3,102	2,570	3,442	2,585

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(Smillion)
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	3	7	—	5
01 Meat and meat preparations	33	—	87	—	92	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	—	16	6	20	3
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	1	1	6	1	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	3	—	11	2	15
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	15	1	42	6	36	5
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	1	5	8	14	8
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	7	1	23	1	27
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	1	—	2	1	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	5	1	18	1	21
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	57	20	155	88	167	93
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	60	26	186	97	217	105
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	3	—	4
TOTAL SECTION 1	60	27	186	100	217	109
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	3	2	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	5	—	3
24 Cork and wood	1	—	4	1	5	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	29	7	93	27	95	28
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	2	3	4	3	5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	43	6	131	1	141	8
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	2	7	7	4	8
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	76	18	243	46	250	53
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	73	—	197	—	219	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	3	—	7	—	10
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	73	3	197	7	220	10
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	1	2	2	2	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	63	1	174	1	236
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	13	3	49	3	45
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	9	3	39	2	36
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	27	118	82	356	105	423
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	14	3	57	7	62
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	3	—	5	—	11
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	9	—	48	1	44
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	12	8	55	12	58
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	24	6	93	7	83
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	34	265	109	876	139	997

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
UNITED KINGDOM — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	—	1	1	10	1	5
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	14	11	59	13	55
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	2	2	1	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	—	14	1	82	1	72
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	8	24	34	97	36	100
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	19	28	81	9	89
67 Iron and steel(b)	1	18	3	85	14	74
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	46	7	143	32	136	30
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	27	19	120	17	119
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	67	124	242	568	230	546
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12	57	72	189	41	212
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	8	88	28	323	29	308
73 Metal working machinery(b)	3	10	4	36	9	32
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	26	70	77	262	99	268
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	15	47	64	196	77	185
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	6	79	31	177	20	367
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	14	70	46	248	50	279
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	6	88	18	350	18	326
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	76	49	130	129	267	217
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	165	557	471	1,910	610	2,192
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	2	1	10	1	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	3	1	15	1	14
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	6	12	24	12	26
85 Footwear(a)	—	4	1	16	1	18
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	8	42	35	173	25	178
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	10	24	38	14	41
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	15	135	56	520	55	532
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	30	203	130	798	111	822
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	1	3	4	5	3
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	275	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	147	13	537	40	592	56
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	148	14	541	44	873	60
TOTAL TRADE	710	1,232	2,275	4,439	2,818	4,883

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	2	2	8	4	8
01 Meat and meat preparations	98	—	707	1	478	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	2	24	5	25	6
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	11	6	62	41	44	32
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	3	1	61	3	21
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	9	22	42	93	34	105
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	4	30	15	22	18
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	2	1	8	1	11
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	4	8	21	15	19
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	11	3	55	6	60
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	135	56	879	308	631	280
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	22	13	67	52	82	53
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	14	—	40	—	35
TOTAL SECTION 1	22	27	67	92	82	88
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	5	—	4	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	15	5	110	3	72
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	6	—	20	—	23
24 Cork and wood	1	19	6	91	4	68
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	3	—	31	—	35
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	36	7	168	18	166	25
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	8	14	42	16	38
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	12	2	62	15	44	12
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	7	14	27	45	23	48
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	64	74	287	373	261	320
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	—	—	22	—	8	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	56	57	256	139	155	181
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	56	57	278	139	162	182
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	—	2	—	3
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	2	2	2	3
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	2	3	4	3	6
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	97	3	354	2	409
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	49	51	108	36	131
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	21	7	73	5	80
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	69	37	193	36	248
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	39	11	143	10	160
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	103	—	261	—	323
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	53	1	218	2	211
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	55	5	216	5	224
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	22	86	83	328	88	370
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	42	571	198	1,894	184	2,155

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	8	1	40	3	25	3
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	36	16	137	7	148
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	4	6	17	5	19
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	73	6	284	5	322
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	12	53	62	260	53	234
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	17	25	66	111	64	110
67 Iron and steel(b)	39	22	212	86	201	119
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	10	15	41	84	45	68
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	13	94	45	342	45	367
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	103	323	493	1,325	450	1,390
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	11	205	48	717	51	887
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	36	355	117	1,062	138	1,253
73 Metal working machinery(b)	10	21	26	82	29	78
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	24	321	71	1,141	82	1,305
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	73	449	262	1,872	328	1,890
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	9	116	17	602	30	604
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	42	342	179	1,229	184	1,401
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	27	305	151	945	107	1,086
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	47	522	212	1,273	207	1,542
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	278	2,636	1,083	8,922	1,156	10,045
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	—	8	2	22	1	27
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	8	9	35	12	34
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	1	10	—	12
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	10	12	51	39	46	54
85 Footwear(a)	3	3	12	12	16	11
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	28	224	82	794	113	869
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	6	86	22	339	24	361
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	25	304	83	1,357	95	1,301
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	75	647	261	2,608	307	2,670
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	4	13	13	17	16
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	31	—	10	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	—	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	358	74	1,049	365	1,320	420
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	366	79	1,093	379	1,347	438
TOTAL TRADE	1,140	4,471	4,643	16,044	4,584	17,575

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	166	1	407	26	618	20
01 Meat and meat preparations	179	5	693	23	757	22
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	290	16	879	74	1,040	72
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	82	84	270	388	311	384
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	57	18	138	92	221	87
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	125	64	425	275	521	310
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	32	9	76	42	124	41
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	17	93	77	418	76	405
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	33	16	98	76	122	57
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	25	82	106	275	108	329
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	998	387	3,168	1,690	3,897	1,728
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	48	31	144	164	185	155
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	22	36	79	36	81
TOTAL SECTION 1	59	53	180	243	220	236
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	60	—	264	2	231	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	24	2	25	16	66	16
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	27	6	111	3	106
24 Cork and wood	8	48	13	290	20	200
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	9	37	50	23	65
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	537	9	2,122	40	2,017	35
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	16	13	74	97	104	76
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	338	18	1,138	141	1,320	137
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	25	24	90	87	96	94
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,012	148	3,768	834	3,880	731
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	564	1	2,146	5	2,105	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	403	886	1,276	2,785	1,445	3,278
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	12	17	64	31	38	51
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	979	904	3,486	2,820	3,588	3,334
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	23	1	133	1	100	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	7	67	1	186	8	216
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	4	18	14	11	16
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	32	73	153	202	119	234
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	10	181	23	668	38	743
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	50	52	166	172	201	220
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	59	51	184	188	210	198
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	88	286	287	919	330	1,058
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	28	51	100	213	115	231
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	4	97	20	258	22	327
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	45	53	159	256	196	243
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	15	50	57	218	61	235
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	40	75	164	297	154	328
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	338	897	1,162	3,187	1,325	3,583

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (Smillion)
 OTHER COUNTRIES — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	81	15	331	64	323	57
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	13	74	57	271	63	310
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	11	40	30	184	40	187
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	36	189	97	943	117	1,025
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	64	251	183	1,048	248	1,026
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	58	178	290	725	248	728
67 Iron and steel(b)	139	128	569	484	702	538
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	446	80	1,546	361	1,785	348
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	91	149	364	632	346	632
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	939	1,104	3,467	4,712	3,873	4,853
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	85	130	250	477	337	533
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	136	399	493	1,666	574	1,708
73 Metal working machinery(b)	25	78	68	213	78	210
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	144	397	422	1,535	505	1,620
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	94	271	384	796	445	970
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	130	361	343	1,167	474	1,490
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	150	429	506	1,611	606	1,797
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	100	399	275	1,672	360	1,564
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	106	124	347	243	484	441
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	971	2,590	3,089	9,380	3,863	10,333
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	8	15	27	65	36	69
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	8	57	33	227	29	250
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	33	6	139	5	149
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	18	125	68	452	68	539
85 Footwear(a)	3	40	10	204	12	233
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	68	134	184	530	215	558
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	79	96	202	424	258	453
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	91	253	281	1,095	360	1,134
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	276	753	809	3,135	983	3,385
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	80	2	256	7	297	6
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	11	2	136	2	87	4
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	---	---	---	---	---	---
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	353	109	894	478	1,096	476
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,559	152	3,534	621	5,980	564
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,003	265	4,820	1,109	7,460	1,051
TOTAL TRADE	7,607	7,174	24,103	27,313	29,208	29,467

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Million*)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	—	106	—	—	—
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1,348	—	2,208	—	4,420	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	12	—	31	—	32	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	115	—	1,548	—	1,428	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1	—	6	—	5	—
TOTAL SECTION 0	1,476	—	3,899	—	5,885	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	42	—	29	—	172	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	3
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	53	—	221	1	224	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	885	—	2,976	—	3,646	—
TOTAL SECTION 2	979	1	3,225	3	4,042	3
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	30	—	—	—	594	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	34	—	118	—	89
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	325	—	—	—	1,225	—
TOTAL SECTION 3	355	34	—	118	1,818	89
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	2	—	9	—	9
TOTAL SECTION 4	—	2	—	9	—	9
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	—	57	5	287	—	235
52 Inorganic chemicals	2	70	7	218	13	345
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material	—	1	—	9	—	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	13	—	35	—	37	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	—	—	6	—	—
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	—	1	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	37	—	194	—	193
58 Plastics in non-primary form	—	1	—	6	—	5
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	1	3	9	15	6	16
TOTAL SECTION 5	16	169	57	734	56	799

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates		20	452	101	659	94
01 Meat and meat preparations	692	11	3,661	47	3,282	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	450	45	1,413	173	1,668	193
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	298	133	1,144	609	1,101	601
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1,532	34	2,522	207	4,925	166
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	238	128	873	534	999	590
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	181	19	1,729	86	1,709	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	43	116	174	505	192	504
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	119	25	388	109	455	94
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	59	126	209	451	227	520
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	3,789	657	12,555	2,821	15,218	2,894
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	156	76	508	336	598	339
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	12	48	44	186	42	165
TOTAL SECTION 1	169	124	551	522	640	504
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	124	1	487	4	501	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	87	19	110	133	205	98
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3	40	12	153	11	155
24 Cork and wood	156	105	627	613	623	421
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	26	44	160	27	191
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,126	44	4,594	188	4,040	175
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	96	29	367	171	425	150
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	2,250	32	7,604	179	8,662	178
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	58	57	226	193	222	206
TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)	3,904	352	14,072	1,794	14,715	1,576
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,968	4	6,938	22	7,835	18
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	868	1,179	2,952	3,608	3,194	4,236
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	386	21	1,355	38	1,569	60
TOTAL SECTION 3(b)	3,222	1,204	11,245	3,668	12,598	4,314
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	49	2	220	3	193	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	8	74	4	208	11	241
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	6	38	20	29	23
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)	63	81	263	232	234	268
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	21	475	84	1,795	86	1,919
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	90	204	309	639	364	832
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	116	99	402	372	435	385
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	231	497	771	1,562	887	1,830
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	71	144	258	568	292	609
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	5	208	24	535	26	671
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	73	204	283	923	324	925
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	37	168	143	719	157	757
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	100	237	404	896	417	975
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	745	2,236	2,678	8,009	2,988	8,903

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*Smillion*)
TOTAL — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	115	41	515	167	460	164
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	37	278	146	1,045	156	1,126
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	26	71	98	329	103	317
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	81	397	267	1,859	293	1,943
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	132	563	465	2,454	547	2,359
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)	158	281	739	1,213	740	1,188
67 Iron and steel	374	299	1,580	1,287	1,752	1,410
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	1,234	147	4,518	679	5,031	645
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	184	436	694	1,876	718	1,891
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	2,341	2,512	9,622	10,908	9,800	11,041
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	214	485	732	1,769	825	1,999
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	250	998	924	3,792	1,069	3,924
73 Metal working machinery	48	155	140	573	162	492
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	302	1,072	943	4,299	1,133	4,471
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	453	1,621	1,589	5,728	1,896	6,031
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	183	850	541	3,362	715	3,761
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)	323	1,243	1,222	4,909	1,379	5,310
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	314	2,036	1,081	8,678	1,189	7,982
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	278	724	965	2,050	1,291	2,512
TOTAL SECTION 7	2,365	9,185	8,137	35,160	9,661	36,482
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings: sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	19	54	52	218	76	223
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	25	102	77	444	96	465
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	73	15	338	14	362
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	75	369	303	1,637	316	1,767
85 Footwear	16	109	58	570	65	574
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	152	479	442	1,834	540	1,917
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(b)	148	277	511	1,206	560	1,258
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	262	996	856	4,462	1,032	4,481
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	700	2,459	2,313	10,708	2,700	11,047
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	118	7	413	25	451	28
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	23	3	206	2	145	5
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,434	163	4,699	710	5,625	708
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	412	11	386	59	1,177	62
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,987	184	6,205	797	7,398	804
TOTAL TRADE	19,286	18,994	67,051	74,619	75,951	77,834

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY
(Million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	112	19	260	78	391	86
01 Meat and meat preparations	556	10	3,193	39	2,762	38
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	365	30	1,124	94	1,335	120
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	288	106	1,002	476	1,054	469
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	153	22	263	143	400	104
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	158	80	620	331	691	367
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	60	12	134	45	233	46
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	38	51	144	208	164	212
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	101	19	330	72	381	72
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	49	53	164	213	188	233
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,880	400	7,234	1,760	7,597	1,747
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	65	21	222	85	260	92
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5	29	19	117	17	90
TOTAL SECTION 1	70	50	241	203	277	182
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	26	—	250	1	113	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	64	18	90	128	144	85
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	3	33	12	125	10	130
24 Cork and wood	150	99	614	585	608	395
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	25	41	152	25	181
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	779	33	2,989	136	2,643	126
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	31	17	84	95	116	83
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1,059	13	3,523	91	3,808	80
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	39	39	149	126	146	133
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	2,155	275	7,751	1,440	7,614	1,216
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1,345	3	4,827	19	5,107	16
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	630	675	2,126	1,778	2,291	2,465
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	60	8	1,291	23	331	25
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	2,035	686	8,244	1,820	7,729	2,507
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	28	1	98	2	103	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	5	28	4	103	8	105
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	5	4	24	14	21	17
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	38	33	126	119	132	125
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	17	183	62	698	64	739
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	48	81	174	255	194	286
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	93	46	348	160	363	175
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	165	106	549	336	635	395
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	60	85	224	310	248	339
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	5	143	21	416	20	478
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	61	111	239	452	274	482
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	31	115	117	478	128	502
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	88	146	330	524	360	590
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	567	1,016	2,064	3,628	2,287	3,984

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	47	26	237	101	187	107
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	25	205	107	771	104	826
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	22	49	86	234	89	214
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	76	225	249	831	270	966
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	78	369	319	1,669	333	1,562
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	121	123	632	550	513	523
67 Iron and steel(b)	338	162	1,452	743	1,569	820
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	971	82	3,619	381	3,988	374
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	152	275	585	1,193	590	1,207
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,829	1,517	7,287	6,473	7,643	6,598
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	170	322	524	1,167	622	1,333
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	183	537	686	1,896	792	2,011
73 Metal working machinery(b)	36	67	100	331	121	259
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	214	634	702	2,592	820	2,689
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	405	1,496	1,385	5,226	1,673	5,545
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	128	547	323	2,387	460	2,390
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	252	850	998	3,358	1,081	3,718
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	251	1,566	958	6,768	1,007	6,203
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	141	604	602	1,725	722	1,966
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,781	6,623	6,279	25,449	7,298	26,113
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	14	40	39	153	53	156
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	21	69	59	316	81	324
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	46	12	228	11	242
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	63	278	256	1,328	265	1,377
85 Footwear(a)	12	77	45	418	52	392
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	95	317	284	1,185	364	1,240
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	133	196	435	842	496	873
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	202	688	681	3,271	811	3,232
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	542	1,712	1,811	7,741	2,134	7,839
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	96	5	298	16	339	20
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	14	2	82	1	68	4
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,190	141	4,576	643	4,872	642
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	2,257	231	6,269	1,082	9,524	1,065
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	3,557	379	11,226	1,742	14,804	1,731
TOTAL TRADE	14,453	12,692	52,261	50,313	57,514	52,042

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Million)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	99	—	218	—	337	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	42	—	143	1	186	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	189	—	581	—	739	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	16	51	66	251	69	242
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	28	8	81	28	116	33
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	69	14	228	54	267	59
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	25	2	22	8	73	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	9	35	36	154	39	150
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	13	8	34	36	45	32
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	7	13	25	49	32	57
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	498	131	1,434	580	1,902	580
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	7	—	17	2	28	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	1	1	3	3	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	8	1	18	6	31	5
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2	—	48	—	10	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	22	5	93	2	91
24 Cork and wood	4	23	7	160	9	99
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	—	31	2	21	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	172	2	471	7	527	8
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	1	15	6	20	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	38	5	77	37	153	19
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	5	7	13	20	14	21
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	230	58	668	325	759	246
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	16	—	47	2	71	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	197	423	666	965	693	1,525
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	11	8	—	16	25	20
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	224	431	713	982	789	1,546
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	5	—	6	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	24	—	97	1	97
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	3	3	11	3	12
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	27	9	108	10	109
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	23	13	77	16	78
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	10	3	38	13	47	12
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	37	5	129	16	126	17
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	44	4	136	17	160	16
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	13	6	58	14	58	24
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	24	5	61	5	63
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	19	14	78	46	84	54
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	7	9	24	36	27	40
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	22	15	75	44	85	56
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	156	102	555	325	609	359

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	7	3	26	9	24	10
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	8	16	22	61	25	68
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	6	18	17	91	24	84
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	19	24	65	80	71	95
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	16	62	51	300	64	275
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	24	24	86	119	102	107
67 Iron and steel(b)	79	14	435	47	464	45
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	297	6	1,099	50	1,237	32
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	52	20	241	87	206	87
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	508	187	2,043	844	2,217	805
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	29	3	56	11	91	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	72	8	246	24	287	30
73 Metal working machinery(b)	14	1	38	9	43	5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	83	42	241	167	316	180
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	97	385	226	1,011	388	1,204
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	90	152	129	496	183	563
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	85	100	290	399	315	457
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	44	5	162	39	195	36
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	33	5	126	17	158	254
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	547	700	1,514	2,172	1,976	2,741
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	3	3	11	11	14	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	6	27	16	112	20	122
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	3	19	2	18
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	29	13	118	15	126
85 Footwear(a)	1	14	2	72	3	74
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	13	16	49	73	56	66
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	29	7	135	26	142	28
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	30	66	113	353	121	322
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	85	165	340	785	373	768
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	29	—	30	—	60	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	1	—	7	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	260	1	2,067	11	1,606	6
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	322	54	1,002	272	1,382	201
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	613	55	3,099	283	3,055	207
TOTAL TRADE	2,871	1,858	10,394	6,410	11,721	7,366

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Million)
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC, Rev.3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	170	—	424	9	632	2
01 Meat and meat preparations	153	—	739	2	743	2
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	331	—	1,050	5	1,230	5
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	161	76	492	356	554	356
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	73	13	158	45	245	54
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	128	56	431	225	546	268
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	36	5	88	22	133	19
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	22	66	90	272	94	267
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	29	14	79	61	100	50
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	27	24	95	95	114	105
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,130	254	3,646	1,091	4,390	1,128
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	21	6	66	29	88	33
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5	15	23	58	22	
TOTAL SECTION 1	26	21	89	87	110	
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	43	—	195	1	154	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	24	4	14	15	60	25
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	23	6	96	4	94
24 Cork and wood	13	26	58	176	44	112
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	—	39	6	26	10
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	643	9	2,354	55	2,251	45
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	14	10	46	64	64	58
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	547	18	1,679	118	1,969	104
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	24	18	71	53	88	62
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,310	108	4,463	584	4,660	509
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	798	—	2,645	5	2,975	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	383	844	1,294	2,512	1,539	3,018
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	25	20	15	35	40	55
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,206	864	3,954	2,553	4,554	3,074
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	40	1	160	1	157	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	7	37	1	130	9	136
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	4	3	18	12	13	13
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	51	42	179	142	179	152
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	9	67	32	237	38	237
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	25	32	85	92	101	110
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	80	13	281	47	294	52
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	91	19	281	80	338	71
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	27	16	114	61	124	67
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	1	57	7	106	10	149
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	55	39	184	155	238	174
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	17	41	59	164	69	185
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	34	29	130	92	146	110
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	339	313	1,172	1,034	1,358	1,155

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
Developing Countries (DCs) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	39	12	178	49	163	46
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	14	65	42	240	50	263
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	14	29	60	139	63	132
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	41	59	122	232	136	260
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	58	308	181	1,396	241	1,320
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	57	95	290	419	242	409
67 Iron and steel(b)	237	64	1,086	312	1,198	299
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	714	33	2,544	129	2,853	167
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	86	131	366	571	347	606
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,261	797	4,869	3,488	5,292	3,501
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	121	27	332	105	421	108
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	119	45	464	192	528	213
73 Metal working machinery(b)	23	15	80	70	78	66
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	147	104	458	464	560	498
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	178	761	542	2,199	732	2,482
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	110	286	300	1,039	424	1,133
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	148	322	534	1,295	630	1,474
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	80	229	234	627	305	874
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	75	10	271	63	321	333
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,001	1,799	3,217	6,055	3,998	7,181
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	8	18	26	96	35	94
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	10	50	39	222	39	243
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	48	5	241	5	256
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	19	292	61	1,328	68	1,433
85 Footwear(a)	2	80	7	434	10	414
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	39	39	132	164	150	163
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	113	47	341	202	399	224
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	75	287	263	1,383	304	1,445
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	268	863	874	4,071	1,009	4,271
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	54	—	163	1	183	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6	—	32	—	40	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,061	22	3,304	77	4,030	75
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,535	141	3,685	643	6,076	564
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,655	163	7,185	720	10,330	640
TOTAL TRADE	9,248	5,223	29,649	19,825	35,879	21,706

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	3	14	1	7
01 Meat and meat preparations	60	1	181	7	207	7
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	13	32	66	33	61
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	8	6	31	29	36	30
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	10	3	56	14	51
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	37	16	114	79	121	74
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	5	10	29	23	29
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	26	2	131	3	133
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	3	2	7	14	10	8
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	21	4	67	4	78
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	122	101	387	492	452	477
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	78	50	232	229	281	225
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	10	—	33	—	35
TOTAL SECTION 1	78	60	232	262	281	260
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INFEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	27	—	152	2	120	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	—	9	—	7	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	6	—	24	—	20
24 Cork and wood	3	4	10	13	10	14
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	1	—	4	—	7
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	281	10	1,288	43	1,104	40
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	10	4	41	17	60	16
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	209	7	708	8	809	13
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	10	44	47	42	47
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	544	43	2,254	158	2,152	158
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	259	—	1,034	2	916	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	15	5	29	35	17	19
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	59	—	8	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	274	5	1,121	37	941	21
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	2	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	31	—	65	—	90
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	2	5	2	5
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	33	3	71	3	96
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	197	3	672	7	806
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	33	34	113	128	135	130
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	13	40	21	155	35	160
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	39	322	139	1,006	161	1,157
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	6	53	13	225	24	241
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	11	1	40	—	51
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	48	2	223	3	215
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	44	13	197	15	208
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	5	75	29	302	22	307
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	101	824	333	2,947	401	3,274

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 European Union (EU) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	53	7	224	35	211	27
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	8	61	27	230	37	253
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	19	6	81	8	91
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	137	3	794	3	789
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	19	93	52	391	70	400
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15	117	61	491	54	496
67 Iron and steel(b)	11	77	8	358	38	377
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	74	38	296	195	280	163
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	13	124	41	555	43	539
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	196	673	717	3,132	744	3,137
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	25	153	146	551	125	616
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	23	429	87	1,672	89	1,739
73 Metal working machinery(b)	7	77	14	206	22	205
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	53	386	134	1,495	176	1,537
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	30	119	133	465	137	465
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	26	267	104	832	110	1,230
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	38	305	126	1,216	160	1,268
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	19	460	69	1,852	80	1,728
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	105	111	226	270	450	463
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	327	2,307	1,039	8,559	1,348	9,252
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	2	14	5	59	7	62
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	27	4	109	5	118
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	20	1	79	1	86
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	7	35	33	125	29	146
85 Footwear(a)	1	19	2	93	2	117
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	36	135	102	561	114	579
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	62	38	253	27	271
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	30	263	93	1,014	121	1,057
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	83	576	279	2,294	307	2,436
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	2	9	7	12	6
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6	—	81	1	50	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4	1	9	2	288	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	351	64	1,034	256	1,461	272
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	365	68	1,133	267	1,811	282
TOTAL TRADE	2,090	4,689	7,498	18,218	8,441	19,393

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Smillion)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	88	—	218	—	316	
01 Meat and meat preparations	34	—	130	—	144	
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	41	—	150	—	186	
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	2	3	10	2	9
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	1	11	3	15	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	17	5	60	14	82	19
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	12	1	13	2	48	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	7	7	40	8	32
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	14	1	24	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	6	3	5	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	206	17	610	73	831	70
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	—	14	—	13	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	1	—	3	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	4	—	15	1	17	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	—	—	4	—	3	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	1	—	3
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	10	3	33	—	49
24 Cork and wood	2	6	2	31	6	27
25 Pulp and waste paper	2	—	24	—	14	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	103	1	172	4	277	5
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	16	1	22	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21	2	5	35	28	13
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	—	7	1	6	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	131	20	234	106	357	101
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	14	—	62	—	56	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	83	613	272	1,841	249	2,142
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	15	—	25	—	46
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	96	628	334	1,866	305	2,187
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	—	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	18	—	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	—	1	18	2	5
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	3	3	6	7	8
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	8	15	11	20	21
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	9	1	32	4	31	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	3	—	9	—	12	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	—	18	2	17	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(a)	—	28	2	30	1	61
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	7	4	26	18	26	18
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	2	9	9	6	10
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	8	—	26	4	27	2
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	40	46	140	83	149	127

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUP AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (Million)
 Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1996		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1995		June quarter 1996	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(b)	1	—	7	—	6	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	3	6	10	8	14
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	9	7	54	11	46
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	3	17	6	44	9	54
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	4	36	10	158	15	161
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	8	20	30	24	32
67 Iron and steel(b)	24	1	140	3	138	4
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	81	3	280	5	339	7
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	18	3	106	14	72	12
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	140	80	582	318	621	330
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8	—	19	1	31	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	29	—	76	2	104	2
73 Metal working machinery(b)	2	—	16	—	13	1
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	37	1	62	5	98	6
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines(b)	3	4	17	3	20	8
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	72	6	15	9	81	22
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	30	4	87	22	115	20
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	24	2	28	4	62	7
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	10	—	11	—	18	2
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	215	18	332	47	542	70
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(b)	1	—	3	1	4	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	10	4	44	3	49
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	2	3	1	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	8	4	29	4	37
85 Footwear(a)	—	7	—	42	—	41
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	—	10	—	8	1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	2	1	17	1	19	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(b)	4	10	14	39	17	49
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	11	37	53	159	56	184
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	17	—	8	—	31	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	2	—	16	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	386	55	878	210	1,621	185
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	403	55	889	210	1,669	185
TOTAL TRADE	1,248	901	3,191	2,882	4,548	3,260

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 9. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN(a)
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>	<i>March quarter 1996</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,284	1,180	1,728	2,451	2,318
02 Services to agriculture: hunting and trapping	325	387	83	32	313
03 Forestry and logging	12	8	16	8	14
04 Commercial fishing	125	126	124	182	137
Total	1,747	1,701	1,951	2,674	2,781
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,817	1,962	1,940	1,927	1,950
12 Oil and gas extraction	754	798	764	777	822
13 Metal ore mining	1,360	1,240	1,345	1,319	1,430
14 Other mining	61	79	65	51	54
Total	3,992	4,079	4,114	4,074	4,256
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,556	2,961	3,100	2,471	2,372
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	720	680	694	668	648
23 Wood and paper products	273	266	227	242	250
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	89	110	105	93	103
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,199	1,261	1,247	1,268	1,305
26 Non-metallic mineral products	84	96	106	94	92
27 Metal products	3,900	4,265	4,057	4,118	4,057
28 Machinery and equipment	2,519	2,717	2,873	2,613	2,705
29 Other manufacturing	148	192	198	183	168
Total	11,487	12,547	12,606	11,751	11,700
Other Industries(b)(c)	377	343	407	419	548
Total Trade	17,603	18,670	19,077	18,918	19,286

(a) The linkages of commodity codes to ANZSIC classes have recently undergone a full review. Some revisions to exports linkages have been made. See Revisions statement on page 4 for further details. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6. (c) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 10. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN(a)
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>June quarter 1995</i>	<i>September quarter 1995</i>	<i>December quarter 1995</i>	<i>March quarter 1996</i>	<i>June quarter 1996</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	178	172	178	200	165
02 Services to agriculture: hunting and trapping	3	4	2	1	2
03 Forestry and logging	2	1	1	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	12	13	19	17	17
Total	195	190	200	219	186
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	1	2	5	4
12 Oil and gas extraction	764	636	587	847	841
13 Metal ore mining	43	30	41	42	16
14 Other mining	34	43	42	35	30
Total	842	710	671	929	891
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	738	840	879	771	775
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,197	1,445	1,280	1,385	1,173
23 Wood and paper products	728	772	728	635	561
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	404	450	452	371	354
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,943	3,135	3,074	3,153	3,107
26 Non-metallic mineral products	261	278	253	244	235
27 Metal products	1,263	1,348	1,294	1,261	1,170
28 Machinery and equipment	10,191	10,176	10,397	9,559	10,061
29 Other manufacturing	400	568	540	431	429
Total	18,125	19,012	18,897	17,811	17,865
Other Industries(b)	57	75	71	55	52
Total Trade	19,219	19,987	19,839	19,014	18,994

(a) The linkages of commodity codes to ANZSIC classes have recently undergone a full review. Some revisions to imports linkages have been made. See Revisions statement on page 4 for further details. (b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 11. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(\$million)

BEC	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995	March quarter 1996	June quarter 1996
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3,043	3,426	3,985	4,221	3,899
Primary	967	990	1,408	2,244	2,010
Mainly for industry	572	574	1,056	1,853	1,627
Mainly for household consumption	395	416	352	391	384
Processed	2,076	2,436	2,577	1,978	1,889
Mainly for industry	399	789	755	366	393
Mainly for household consumption	1,677	1,647	1,822	1,611	1,496
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	8,265	8,489	8,146	7,995	8,391
Primary	3,047	2,933	2,773	2,650	3,068
Processed	5,218	5,556	5,373	5,345	5,322
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	2,907	3,125	3,094	3,137	3,217
Primary	2,232	2,353	2,327	2,306	2,387
Processed	675	773	768	831	830
Motor spirit	28	59	58	46	74
Other	647	714	710	785	756
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,548	1,736	1,869	1,619	1,723
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	669	817	802	670	787
Parts and accessories	879	919	1,067	949	936
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	807	807	819	840	785
Passenger motor cars	140	140	134	121	167
Other	201	198	215	269	164
Industrial	173	161	178	242	142
Non-industrial	28	37	37	27	22
Parts and accessories	466	469	470	449	454
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	650	735	729	657	715
Durable	119	131	131	109	126
Semi-durable	193	239	229	201	217
Non-durable	337	365	369	347	373
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	383	351	436	448	556
Total Trade	17,603	18,670	19,077	18,918	19,286

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 12. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(Smillion)

BEC	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995	March quarter 1996	June quarter 1996
<i>Food and beverages</i>	777	891	935	845	790
Primary	199	228	223	227	188
Mainly for industry	90	95	81	97	70
Mainly for household consumption	109	133	142	130	118
Processed	577	664	712	618	601
Mainly for industry	95	97	95	77	87
Mainly for household consumption	483	567	617	541	515
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	5,052	5,256	5,044	5,019	4,698
Primary	233	207	235	233	204
Processed	4,819	5,049	4,809	4,786	4,494
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	1,003	943	931	1,137	1,154
Primary	752	624	576	839	826
Processed	251	319	355	298	328
Motor spirit	17	18	25	10	32
Other	233	301	330	289	296
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	6,306	6,229	6,397	6,060	6,116
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	4,194	3,964	4,254	3,894	4,020
Parts and accessories	2,112	2,265	2,143	2,166	2,096
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	3,183	3,116	3,111	2,872	3,291
Passenger motor cars	1,180	1,095	1,043	794	1,008
Other	827	809	977	943	1,124
Industrial	741	680	820	838	1,019
Non-industrial	86	129	157	105	105
Parts and accessories	1,176	1,213	1,092	1,135	1,159
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	2,792	3,450	3,347	3,010	2,864
Durable	778	904	975	755	792
Semi-durable	1,068	1,429	1,327	1,273	1,066
Non-durable	946	1,117	1,045	983	1,006
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	107	102	72	70	81
Total Trade	19,219	19,987	19,839	19,014	18,994

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 13. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)
(Smillion)

State	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995	March quarter 1996	June quarter 1996
Australian produce					
New South Wales	3,962	4,256	4,042	4,159	4,134
Victoria	3,338	3,405	3,860	3,958	4,130
Queensland	3,160	3,924	3,532	2,868	3,262
South Australia	993	919	1,104	1,364	1,093
Western Australia	4,487	4,481	4,767	4,794	4,872
Tasmania	420	383	347	423	455
Northern Territory	284	296	317	317	280
Australian Capital Territory	6	3	6	4	3
State not available for publication(b)	64	73	68	79	188
Total	16,714	17,741	18,044	17,965	18,417
Re-exports	889	929	1,034	953	869
Total Trade	17,603	18,670	19,077	18,918	19,286

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1996 and \$100 million for June 1996 which cannot yet be allocated by State. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 14. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)
(Smillion)

State	June quarter 1995	September quarter 1995	December quarter 1995	March quarter 1996	June quarter 1996
New South Wales	8,657	9,030	8,978	8,412	8,533
Victoria	6,094	6,494	6,142	6,070	5,962
Queensland	1,959	1,986	2,002	2,013	2,051
South Australia	796	790	772	749	802
Western Australia	1,512	1,510	1,752	1,575	1,452
Tasmania	94	85	91	83	93
Northern Territory	105	89	97	109	99
Australian Capital Territory	2	2	2	3	2
Total Trade	19,219	19,987	19,839	19,014	18,994

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(Million)

SITC code and commodity description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	248	279	319	302	297	193
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,374	1,701	2,249	2,522	2,275	2,942
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	420	437	467	515	596	709
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	402	485	600	703	611	674
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	4,024	3,929	2,793	2,308	2,828	3,301
05 Vegetables and fruit	259	372	551	591	537	536
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	612	650	716	715	935	1,103
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	38	57	65	62	68	68
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	123	148	210	240	278	257
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	26	29	48	76	98	100
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>7,527</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>	<i>8,033</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>9,884</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	57	70	133	234	226	225
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15	15	19	24	21	17
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>* 242</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	321	395	542	680	495	575
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	31	51	40	32	70	50
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	4	6	7	16	8
24 Cork and wood	223	265	361	404	430	396
25 Pulp and waste paper	10	15	28	32	36	25
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,623	3,207	3,870	5,507	6,274	4,739
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	144	153	103	177	232	222
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	4,578	4,848	4,850	5,274	6,456	7,375
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	58	70	97	114	126	148
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>	<i>12,227</i>	<i>14,135</i>	<i>13,537</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4,665	5,240	5,456	4,706	4,805	5,933
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,420	2,276	1,622	1,919	1,468	1,996
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	399	461	231	257	161	489
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>	<i>6,882</i>	<i>6,434</i>	<i>8,419</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	106	116	90	119	103	106
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	10	14	23	13	11	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	9	12	11	9	10	11
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>118</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	50	54	51	101	93	89
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	56	59	66	71	91	164
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	25	30	35	85	148	262
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	122	147	166	206	235	270
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	40	59	57	78	94	89
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	4	2	5	7	8	10
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	8	5	79	151	134
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	139	133	137	102	60	66
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	99	102	142	174	196	177
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,261</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(*Smillion*)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	160	209	247	323	452	659
01 Meat and meat preparations	3,180	3,436	3,744	4,044	3,661	3,282
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	721	815	1,102	1,287	1,413	1,668
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	720	832	952	1,115	1,144	1,101
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	2,438	2,353	2,953	3,206	2,522	4,925
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	628	728	872	932	873	999
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(d)	948	747	1,074	1,316	1,729	1,709
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	88	97	125	166	174	192
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(d)	257	356	467	385	388	455
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	113	145	144	194	209	227
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>9,252</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,679</i>	<i>12,967</i>	<i>12,565</i>	<i>15,218</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	289	346	385	474	508	598
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21	21	32	32	44	42
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>640</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	413	362	388	392	487	501
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	48	63	80	121	110	205
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	9	9	11	10	12	11
24 Cork and wood	437	444	465	519	627	623
25 Pulp and waste paper	28	7	12	16	44	27
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3,745	4,614	4,017	3,977	4,594	4,040
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	263	297	369	358	367	425
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(e)	8,296	7,639	7,572	7,315	7,604	8,662
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	159	181	197	208	226	222
<i>Total Section 2(e)</i>	<i>13,398</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,112</i>	<i>12,917</i>	<i>14,072</i>	<i>14,715</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6,481	6,948	7,623	7,255	6,938	7,835
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3,220	2,912	3,244	2,676	2,952	3,194
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	1,006	1,017	1,236	1,185	1,355	1,569
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>10,706</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,102</i>	<i>11,116</i>	<i>11,245</i>	<i>12,598</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	118	115	156	170	220	193
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	4	3	4	7	4	11
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	16	18	31	31	38	29
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>234</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	113	89	88	81	84	86
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	201	229	197	257	309	364
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	186	241	328	363	402	435
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(d)	321	456	564	701	771	887
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	124	132	172	208	258	292
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(d)	19	14	12	19	24	26
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	161	189	210	201	283	324
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	77	86	100	113	143	157
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	175	226	324	408	404	417
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,996</i>	<i>2,351</i>	<i>2,678</i>	<i>2,988</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(Smillion)

SITC code and commodity description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	69	88	118	161	148	167
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	15	19	43	68	64	65
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	6	8	9	15	11	23
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	69	75	104	102	124	162
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	166	221	246	222	153	179
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	123	150	175	259	356	460
67 Iron and steel	464	580	591	526	492	767
68 Non-ferrous metals	1,869	1,948	2,312	3,260	4,176	3,882
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	180	190	244	284	321	369
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>2,960</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>4,897</i>	<i>5,845</i>	<i>6,073</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	194	229	296	337	326	428
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	175	241	306	305	340	423
73 Metal working machinery	28	27	26	40	37	69
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	167	180	237	287	341	384
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	158	220	390	429	417	564
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	59	66	88	121	167	238
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	157	181	255	290	293	363
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	300	262	438	517	420	595
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	241	206	577	381	440	619
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>1,480</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>	<i>2,706</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>3,684</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	9	10	16	21	28	30
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	16	22	34	41	36	44
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	3	4	4	5	6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	18	23	39	60	62	114
85 Footwear	5	7	9	11	16	24
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	141	162	177	212	199	255
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	177	203	250	276	260	231
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	215	228	326	407	444	676
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>1,381</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	107	109	284	223	147	185
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	4	10	48	234	283
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	2	2	1	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	554	786	1,348	2,431	2,491	2,872
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	277	451	694	938	921	1,138
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>	<i>3,643</i>	<i>3,794</i>	<i>4,479</i>
Total Trade	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(*Smillion*)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	180	221	284	368	515	460
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	65	79	108	120	146	156
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	37	63	66	92	98	103
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	188	212	259	258	267	293
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	210	236	307	385	465	547
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	507	616	558	666	739	740
67 Iron and steel	981	1,144	1,211	1,496	1,580	1,752
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	3,758	3,558	3,996	3,900	4,518	5,031
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	477	561	551	625	694	718
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>6,404</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,341</i>	<i>7,911</i>	<i>9,022</i>	<i>9,800</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	543	610	615	586	732	825
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	517	535	695	822	924	1,069
73 Metal working machinery	82	84	105	92	140	162
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	475	536	719	891	943	1,133
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	720	832	995	1,370	1,589	1,896
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	320	307	502	674	541	715
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	470	595	763	968	1,222	1,379
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	847	770	989	1,074	1,081	1,189
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	657	765	1,031	1,024	965	1,291
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>	<i>7,502</i>	<i>8,137</i>	<i>9,661</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	43	72	63	45	52	76
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	34	42	64	71	77	96
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5	5	7	9	15	14
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	130	154	199	247	303	316
85 Footwear	24	30	41	61	58	65
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	276	329	395	416	442	540
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	255	287	397	460	511	560
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	553	701	722	798	856	1,032
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>2,106</i>	<i>2,313</i>	<i>2,700</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	174	211	219	348	413	451
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	230	300	267	253	206	145
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	1	1	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	3,672	4,023	4,315	5,269	4,699	5,625
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	787	775	759	1,095	886	1,177
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>4,865</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>	<i>6,965</i>	<i>6,205</i>	<i>7,398</i>
Total Trade	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,548	67,051	75,951

(a) See paragraph 24 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (3410.0). (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (f) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(Million)

SITC code and commodity description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	40	81	113	148	156	139
01 Meat and meat preparations	20	17	16	19	30	22
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	69	78	81	88	91	106
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	304	333	423	409	437	425
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	60	69	73	72	72	94
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	281	263	271	285	375	415
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	24	23	28	34	44	51
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	344	419	405	379	353	331
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	40	38	55	48	73	69
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	63	97	147	187	202	246
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>1,833</i>	<i>1,898</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	138	200	211	234	273	304
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	87	98	116	111	92	92
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>396</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3	4	4	10	12	12
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	18	8	10	19	50	27
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	72	76	88	100	114	93
24 Cork and wood	326	328	298	382	561	518
25 Pulp and waste paper	100	104	171	225	224	243
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	121	135	150	166	179	149
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	205	260	224	248	281	230
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	23	26	39	69	78	146
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	64	82	100	104	107	120
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>	<i>1,323</i>	<i>1,607</i>	<i>1,539</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	7	3	3	5	11	18
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2,291	1,924	1,742	2,029	1,999	2,505
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1	—	4	5	4	16
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>2,299</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>2,039</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,540</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	2	1	3	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	57	44	64	90	102	110
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	54	49	25	17	13	12
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>124</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	672	766	881	1,106	1,160	1,071
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	189	249	322	515	682	767
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	115	143	189	196	217	233
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	294	393	508	647	694	820
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	170	221	241	269	292	331
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	178	147	140	138	214	252
57 Plastics in primary forms	25	16	14	266	717	650
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	567	679	784	678	444	484
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	337	412	394	474	564	627
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>2,549</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>	<i>4,290</i>	<i>4,985</i>	<i>5,235</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(Smillion)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>	<i>1994-95</i>	<i>1995-96</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	73	60	60	77	101	94
01 Meat and meat preparations	36	43	33	46	47	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	124	135	159	161	173	193
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	447	474	500	542	609	601
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	105	112	136	143	207	166
05 Vegetables and fruit	383	469	470	515	534	590
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	61	59	77	67	86	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	309	309	337	383	505	504
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	65	90	67	102	109	94
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	313	306	389	441	451	520
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>2,478</i>	<i>2,821</i>	<i>2,894</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	293	281	319	332	336	339
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	103	111	119	135	186	165
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>522</i>	<i>504</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	10	6	5	3	4	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	58	61	68	81	133	98
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	77	82	104	117	153	155
24 Cork and wood	436	459	571	659	613	421
25 Pulp and waste paper	147	142	157	126	160	191
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	132	141	144	162	188	175
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	118	139	147	141	171	150
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	132	129	165	141	179	178
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	110	123	146	165	193	206
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>1,595</i>	<i>1,794</i>	<i>1,576</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	9	7	27	22	18
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3,116	2,712	3,829	3,392	3,608	4,236
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8	10	21	23	38	60
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>3,441</i>	<i>3,668</i>	<i>4,314</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	2	3	3	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	115	134	171	181	208	241
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	13	13	17	18	20	23
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>268</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,004	1,095	1,402	1,615	1,795	1,919
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	661	720	655	488	639	832
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	233	270	320	340	372	385
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	942	1,053	1,393	1,427	1,562	1,830
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	338	383	463	527	568	609
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	276	312	351	394	535	671
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	595	602	706	741	923	925
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	439	483	562	635	719	757
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	629	659	773	878	896	975
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>5,118</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>	<i>7,045</i>	<i>8,009</i>	<i>8,903</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(Smillion)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL.						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	111	126	152	159	151	137
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	385	450	462	571	682	750
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	150	168	169	203	233	227
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	838	842	1,013	1,191	1,296	1,297
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,444	1,678	1,831	1,924	1,999	1,955
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	539	654	713	849	965	1,069
67 Iron and steel(d)	547	609	634	830	1,078	1,039
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	123	165	203	246	357	396
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	782	929	1,009	1,130	1,192	1,349
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>4,919</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>	<i>7,104</i>	<i>7,954</i>	<i>8,219</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	683	991	1,217	1,210	1,126	1,384
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,652	2,052	1,735	1,988	2,359	2,756
73 Metal working machinery	222	385	481	384	376	392
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,383	1,854	1,984	2,307	2,518	2,977
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1,667	2,174	2,558	2,646	3,327	3,557
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,167	1,466	1,497	1,508	1,717	1,805
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	1,472	1,843	1,886	2,137	2,358	2,718
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3,088	3,771	2,719	3,139	4,807	5,062
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	567	605	1,312	1,061	2,035	2,801
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>	<i>16,381</i>	<i>20,623</i>	<i>23,452</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	68	80	75	100	125	145
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	194	238	235	252	285	338
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	137	147	180	187	190	210
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	539	568	657	717	759	908
85 Footwear	179	208	251	279	338	339
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	642	845	907	964	1,065	1,144
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	511	635	720	718	782	783
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	1,597	1,949	2,160	2,374	2,883	3,015
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>3,866</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>6,429</i>	<i>6,880</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	831	1,235	1,585	1,396	752	599
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	10	13	15	31	20	35
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	8
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	62	114	140	80	151	285
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	97	114	153	241	188	123
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,050</i>
Total Trade	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(Smillion)

SITC code and commodity description	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	121	127	134	146	167	164
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	661	748	812	954	1,045	1,126
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	214	238	259	288	329	317
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,155	1,334	1,419	1,518	1,859	1,943
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,818	2,021	2,144	2,246	2,454	2,359
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	958	928	1,033	1,080	1,213	1,188
67 Iron and steel	883	825	945	1,041	1,287	1,410
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	385	380	465	498	679	645
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,201	1,283	1,569	1,674	1,876	1,891
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>7,396</i>	<i>7,884</i>	<i>8,779</i>	<i>9,445</i>	<i>10,908</i>	<i>11,041</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,259	1,292	1,605	1,690	1,769	1,999
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	2,148	1,903	2,646	3,061	3,792	3,924
73 Metal working machinery	317	320	288	378	573	492
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	2,716	2,718	3,110	3,638	4,299	4,471
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,375	3,637	4,239	4,828	5,728	6,031
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,737	1,981	2,347	2,538	3,362	3,761
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,521	2,836	3,362	4,051	4,909	5,310
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,459	4,808	6,161	7,108	8,678	7,982
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	3,156	2,499	2,154	1,620	2,050	2,512
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>21,687</i>	<i>21,995</i>	<i>25,911</i>	<i>28,911</i>	<i>35,160</i>	<i>36,482</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes(d)	139	155	177	191	218	223
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	291	320	350	396	444	465
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	215	241	270	286	338	362
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	956	1,100	1,330	1,480	1,637	1,767
85 Footwear	384	411	512	512	570	574
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1,199	1,282	1,569	1,707	1,834	1,917
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes: watches and clocks(d)	778	839	977	1,066	1,206	1,258
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	2,994	3,419	3,733	4,160	4,462	4,481
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>6,955</i>	<i>7,768</i>	<i>8,918</i>	<i>9,798</i>	<i>10,708</i>	<i>11,047</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	214	28	30	31	25	28
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	20	9	2	1	2	5
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	2	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	623	1,040	1,021	981	710	708
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	108	74	69	72	59	62
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>966</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>1,122</i>	<i>1,086</i>	<i>797</i>	<i>804</i>
Total Trade	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470	74,619	77,834

(a) See paragraph 24 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. See the note 'Change in the valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (5410.0). (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (5410.0). (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 17. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)(b)
(Million)

Country or country group	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	11	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53	61	55	77
Indonesia	431	522	528	1,030	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715	1,906	2,113	2,771
Malaysia	604	516	592	665	743	985	985	1,103	1,311	1,759	2,033	2,281
Philippines	191	204	259	266	422	470	437	513	598	699	840	1,072
Singapore	782	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787	3,197	3,643	3,551
Thailand	200	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205	1,278	1,560	1,772
Vietnam	2	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76	111	130	197
Total ASEAN	2,221	2,151	2,400	3,061	3,874	5,099	6,358	7,318	8,745	9,009	10,304	11,721
<i>European Union (EU) —</i>												
Austria	13	21	12	18	11	22	26	24	27	28	32	36
Belgium-Luxembourg	217	267	298	374	386	482	448	591	618	458	466	667
Denmark	65	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	67	63	100	116
Finland	22	56	50	80	100	84	80	114	116	117	247	335
France	670	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	850	792	794	725
Germany	744	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	991	1,006	1,083	1,150
Greece	50	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41	25	20	33
Ireland	3	8	6	8	7	16	16	19	22	28	42	50
Italy	581	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872	1,052	1,250	1,280
Netherlands	457	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876	703	707	693
Portugal	26	72	35	44	52	48	32	26	41	26	50	48
Spain	143	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289	268	277	291
Sweden	49	90	121	124	137	148	127	145	136	139	155	199
United Kingdom	923	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394	2,901	2,275	2,818
Total EU	3,964	4,830	5,837	6,455	6,385	7,083	6,608	7,148	7,341	7,605	7,498	8,441
<i>Other Countries</i>												
Brazil	84	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289	319	307	389
Canada	298	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158	1,149	1,150	1,262
China	1,062	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268	2,590	2,963	3,772
Fiji	158	205	174	124	153	203	240	246	327	325	378	473
Hong Kong	839	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597	2,797	2,632	3,064
India	238	428	425	500	551	588	667	754	889	865	979	1,181
Iran	453	305	344	363	334	546	477	261	371	535	237	540
Japan	7,986	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206	15,924	16,282	16,403
Korea, Republic of	1,158	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970	4,706	5,250	6,608
New Zealand	1,542	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365	4,009	4,790	5,566
Papua New Guinea	516	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855	954	932	1,036
Saudi Arabia	469	486	298	260	253	287	218	266	329	344	277	449
South Africa	206	138	154	149	136	178	178	226	334	350	566	772
Switzerland	51	57	365	339	359	712	1,256	655	302	270	286	599
Taiwan	847	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680	2,757	3,102	3,442
Turkey	59	81	117	182	79	88	169	171	264	206	228	365
United Arab Emirates	190	179	222	224	266	274	278	329	408	417	338	539
United States of America	3,458	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	4,426	5,778	5,220	4,940	5,075	4,643	4,584
Other Countries	3,288	3,565	3,039	3,068	3,757	933	2,654	2,837	2,869	3,229	2,958	3,676
Ships' Stores	498	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	617	566	576	662
Other(c)	124	121	121	144	147	106	89	223	576	547	285	409
Total Trade	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,548	67,051	75,951

(a) See footnote (b) of Table 15. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes Destination Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.

TABLE 18. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)
(Million)

Country or country group	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>												
Brunei			32	28	32	24	41	82	50	17	22	
Indonesia	363	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305	1,105	1,198	1,522
Malaysia	318	325	410	591	687	658	732	867	974	1,103	1,421	1,636
Philippines	111	123	113	127	165	150	129	143	177	188	259	260
Singapore	712	745	756	899	1,090	1,213	1,271	1,301	1,509	1,792	2,246	2,612
Thailand	155	201	284	331	420	479	505	647	756	794	970	1,005
Vietnam	7	11	17	20	21	17	18	79	291	237	295	331
Total ASEAN	1,666	1,614	1,924	2,584	2,835	2,982	3,479	4,115	5,007	5,292	6,410	7,369
<i>European Union (EU)</i>												
Austria	83	128	141	157	178	189	203	210	226	223	279	313
Belgium-Luxembourg	216	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512	541	686	755
Denmark	132	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274	300	340	336
Finland	193	208	263	293	352	311	303	322	415	463	635	684
France	559	776	829	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481	1,542	1,754	1,867
Germany	1,821	2,728	2,795	2,932	2,970	3,443	3,115	3,007	3,383	3,759	4,861	4,864
Greece	52	47	45	50	77	68	45	49	51	52	63	78
Ireland	125	150	184	202	171	186	199	193	255	296	432	448
Italy	882	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349	1,617	2,026	2,233
Netherlands	351	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624	664	712	702
Portugal	25	35	32	47	58	61	52	59	63	66	81	94
Spain	137	156	143	190	208	204	204	179	218	288	484	520
Sweden	484	658	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013	1,072	1,426	1,617
United Kingdom	1,962	2,516	2,706	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395	3,698	4,439	4,883
Total EU	7,021	9,388	9,877	10,987	12,156	12,732	11,951	11,685	13,258	14,582	18,218	19,393
<i>Other Countries</i>												
Brazil	257	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329	348	452	447
Canada	606	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	849	984	1,055	1,278	1,557
China	375	435	589	853	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557	3,120	3,649	4,011
Fiji	40	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130	163	185	235
Hong Kong	657	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796	801	923	970
India	169	171	203	228	247	278	260	288	362	427	532	549
Iran	3	19	4	17	10	11	10	14	14	16	21	22
Japan	6,609	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139	11,700	12,777	10,817
Korea, Republic of	474	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696	1,882	2,028	2,293
New Zealand	1,104	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785	3,201	3,554	3,991
Papua New Guinea	114	171	190	169	165	235	584	953	1,254	1,296	1,125	1,221
Saudi Arabia	638	471	437	419	458	676	813	643	812	593	750	873
South Africa	337	158	155	99	98	119	99	114	192	268	302	433
Switzerland	276	429	490	544	497	567	664	580	721	818	991	966
Taiwan	1,052	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,920	1,946	1,752	1,979	2,213	2,362	2,570	2,585
Turkey	9	13	20	33	32	55	32	46	39	45	58	73
United Arab Emirates	171	135	176	216	396	452	419	469	698	617	627	475
United States of America	6,426	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004	14,017	16,044	17,575
Other Countries	1,238	1,311	1,446	1,605	1,640	1,826	1,517	1,386	1,545	1,826	2,090	2,334
Other(b)	6	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	41	40	35	46
Total Trade	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470	74,619	77,834

(a) See footnote (b) and (c) of Table 16. (b) Includes Origin Unknown, International Waters and Unidentified.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and

- (f) from 1 July 1986 individual transaction lines (within an export consignment) where the value of the goods is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in Table 13.

Statistical Period

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during

the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs Value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, 'country' refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables 5 and 17 which show exports by country also include the item "Ships' stores". "Ships' stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

17. For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin

'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

18. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

19. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

20. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Union (EU);
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

21. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

22. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Commodity classification

23. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 3, 4, 6, 7 and 8 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

24. Tables 15 and 16 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1984-85 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

Broad Economic Categories

25. Merchandise trade in Tables 11 and 12 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' *Classification By Broad Economic Categories* (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

Industry of origin

26. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 9 and 10. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0).

State

27. State information for exports presented in Table 13 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

28. State information for imports presented in Table 14 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

Confidentiality

29. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Reliability

30. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

31. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only)

valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

Related publications

32. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) — issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) — issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0) — irregular issue

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

33. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

34. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Related International Trade products

35. A wide range of standard and customised international trade data services is available on computer printout, floppy disk, magnetic tape or via electronic mail. These services are available on either a subscription or ad hoc basis. More information may be obtained by telephoning (06) 252 5400.

Rounding

36. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

37. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC
CO-OPERATION (APEC)

Australia
Brunei(a)
Canada
Chile(a)
China(a)
Hong Kong(a)
Indonesia(a)
Japan
Korea, Republic of(a)
Malaysia(a)
Mexico(a)
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Philippines(a)
Singapore(a)
Taiwan(a)
Thailand(a)
United States of America

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)
Indonesia (a)
Malaysia (a)
Philippines (a)
Singapore (a)
Thailand (a)
Vietnam (a)

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria (a)
American Samoa
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
British Indian Ocean Territory
British Virgin Islands
Brunei (a)
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Cape Verde

Cayman Islands
Central African Republic
Chad
Chile(a)
China(a)
Colombia
Comoros, Republic of
Congo
Cook Islands
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador (a)
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gabon (a)
Gambia
Ghana
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong(a)
Hungary
India
Indonesia (a)
Iran (a)
Iraq (a)
Israel
Jamaica
Johnston Islands
Jordan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of(a)
Kuwait (a)
Laos
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya (a)
Macau
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

APPENDIX — *continued*

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Madagascar	Syria
Malawi	Taiwan(a)
Malaysia (a)	Tanzania
Maldives	Thailand (a)
Mali	Togo
Malta	Tokelau
Mariana Islands	Tonga
Marshall Islands	Trinidad and Tobago
Mauritania	Tunisia
Mauritius	Turkey
Mexico(a)	Turks and Caicos Islands
Micronesia, Fed States of	Tuvalu
Midway Islands	Uganda
Mongolia	United Arab Emirates (a)
Montserrat	Uruguay
Morocco	Vanuatu
Mozambique	Venezuela (a)
Myanmar	Vietnam (a)
Nauru	Virgin Islands of the United States
Namibia	Wake Island
Nepal	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Western Samoa
New Caledonia	Yemen
Nicaragua	Zaire
Niger	Zambia
Nigeria (a)	Zimbabwe
Niue	
Oman	EUROPEAN UNION (EU)
Pakistan	Austria
Palau	Belgium-Luxembourg
Panama	Denmark
Paraguay	Finland
Peru	France
Philippines (a)	Germany
Pitcairn Island	Greece
Poland	Ireland
Qatar (a)	Italy
Romania	Netherlands
Rwanda	Portugal
St Christopher and Nevis	Spain
St Helena	Sweden
St Lucia	United Kingdom
St Pierre and Miquelon	
St Vincent and the Grenadines	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Sao Tome and Principe	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Saudi Arabia (a)	Algeria (a)
Senegal	Indonesia (a)
Seychelles	Iran (a)
Sierra Leone	Iraq (a)
Singapore (a)	Kuwait (a)
Slovak Republic	Libya (a)
Slovenia	Nigeria (a)
Solomon Islands	Qatar (a)
Somalia	Saudi Arabia (a)
Sri Lanka	United Arab Emirates (a)
Sudan	Venezuela (a)
Suriname	
Swaziland	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

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	5424.0	1991-92	2-11
	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
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